# Ministry of Finance \& Economic Development 

## STATISTICS MAURITIUS

## DIGEST <br> OF <br> AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 2012

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## FOREWORD

This is the twenty-ninth issue of a regular publication of Statistics Mauritius on agricultural statistics for the Island of Mauritius. It contains metadata on agricultural statistics and an overview of the main indicators of the sector.

The digest is published annually and is designed to bring together in a single report as many series as possible on agricultural statistics. It contains information on the sugar, tea, tobacco, food crops, livestock and fisheries sectors. Data showing the pattern of food consumption of the population are given in the yearly "Food Balance Sheets". Agricultural price statistics are shown in the section "Producer Price Index - Agriculture (PPI-A)". All data relate to the Island of Mauritius, unless otherwise specified.

The data published cover in general the five-year period from 2008 to 2012 and are the latest available as at end of August 2013. Some of the figures are provisional and subject to revision in later issues. Figures in this issue supersede those appearing in previous ones. Historical series of main agricultural statistics can also be accessed from Statistics Mauritius website (http://statsmauritius.gov.mu).

It is hoped that the data assembled in this digest will meet the needs of users, in particular agricultural policy makers, planners and scientists.

The preparation of this report has necessitated the mobilisation of resources and the cooperation of numerous organizations, both public and private. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

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## PART I - INTRODUCTION

## 1. General

All tables in this issue refer to the Island of Mauritius unless otherwise specified. The 1993 Systems of National Accounts (1993 SNA) has been used for the compilation of production accounts. As from this issue, the industrial classification used is according to the National Standard Industrial Classification (NSIC), Revision 2 based on the UN International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) of all economic activities, Rev. 4 of 2008, previous classification used being NSIC Rev. 1 based on ISIC, Rev. 3 of 1999. Figures for section 1 (except tables 1.6 \& 1.7) and section 6 (except figure 15) pertain to the Republic of Mauritius and have been adjusted to include backyard foodcrop production.

## 2. Definitions

### 2.1 Basic price

The basic price is the amount receivable by the producer exclusive of taxes payable on products and inclusive of subsidies receivable on products. The equivalent for imported products is the c.i.f (cost, insurance and freight) value, that is, the value at the border of the importing country.

### 2.2 Purchaser's price

Purchaser's price is the amount payable by the purchaser. This includes trade margins realised by wholesalers and retailers as well as transport margins (that is, any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser) and non-deductible VAT.

## 3. Technical Notes

### 3.1 Rounding of figures

It is to be noted that in some tables totals may not add up due to independent rounding of figures.

### 3.2 Regions (note to Table 2.5)

Regions (Factory Area)

## Corresponding districts

North Port Louis, Pamplemousses and Riviere du Rempart
South Grand Port and Savanne
East Moka, Flacq and Part of Plaines Wilhems
West Black River and Part of Plaines Wilhems

### 3.3 Symbols and abbreviations

## Symbols:

... : Negligible

- : Nil


## Abbreviations:

Rs : Mauritian Rupees
'000 : Thousand
No. : Number
N.A : Not available
N.Ap : Not applicable
n.e.s : Not elsewhere specified
c.i.f : Cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b : Free on board

### 3.4 Conversion factors

1 hectare $=2.36922$ arpents
1 arpent = 100 perches
1 perche = 11 toises
1 inch = 25.4 millimetres
1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms = 0.9842 long ton
1 hectolitre = 100 litres
To convert degrees Celsius (Centigrade) into degrees Fahrenheit multiply by 9/5 and add $32{ }^{0}$

## Part II - SOURCES AND METHODS

## 1. Production Account

### 1.1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing

The activities in this sector are presented in the following sub-groups:
Industrial crops (sugar cane, tea and tobacco)
Food crops, fruits and flowers
Livestock, poultry and related products
Agricultural services
Forestry and hunting
Fishing
Government services

## (i) Data sources

Ministry of Agro-Industry and Food Security
Mauritius Cane Industry Authority (MCIA)
Ministry of Fisheries
Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture
Mauritius Sugar Syndicate
Agricultural Research and Extension Unit (AREU)
Mauritius Meat Authority (MMA)
Annual Survey of Employment and Earnings
Household Budget Surveys
Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS)
Special enquiries from food crop planters, livestock and poultry breeders and providers of agricultural services

## (ii) Methodology

Separate production accounts are prepared for each of the sub-groups mentioned above. Apart from sugar and tea, agricultural activities are performed mainly by small planters, breeders and fishermen who do not keep proper records of their transactions. Because of the lack of proper accounts, a variety of methods, based essentially on the commodity flow approach, is used to estimate gross output, intermediate consumption and value added.

## (a) Industrial crops

Sugar cane: Details on the sugar industry are given separately in Section 1.2.
Tea and Tobacco: Quantities and prices of tea and tobacco leaves are available from the Tea and Tobacco Board respectively. Intermediate inputs per hectare are computed based on benchmark ratios from Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS) 2005. Total intermediate consumption is then obtained by applying the appropriate rates of inputs to the total area under cultivation.

## (b) Food crops, fruits and flowers

Food crops: Since July 1997, monthly data on food crops production and area harvested are obtained from the Agricultural Research and Extension Unit (AREU), which accounts for about $80 \%$ of total production. Estimates of backyard production are made on the basis of consumption data collected through the Household Budget Surveys. Retail prices of about forty food crops and fruits are collected weekly by the Prices unit. This enables the valuation of the output for each product at basic price by deducting transport costs and retail margin from its retail price value.

Intermediate consumption expenditure is then estimated by applying ratios of inputs from Agricultural Cost of Production Survey (ACOPS) 2005. Some of the inputs, for example fertilizers, pesticides, seeds are cross-checked with imports and local production figures.

Fruits and flowers: Monthly production of banana and pineapple and area harvested are obtained from AREU. As regards other fruits, the number of fruit trees in bearing age is estimated based on the "1985 Fruit Trees Survey" carried out by the Extension Service Division of the Ministry of Agro-Industry and Food Security. Production is first estimated in quantity using an average yield per tree, taking into account the climatic factor. This production is valued at basic prices.

The main source of data for estimating production of flower is exports data from the Foreign Trade unit. A separate estimate is worked out for locally sold flowers, based on the number of weddings, deaths, religious ceremonies, etc.

## (c) Livestock, poultry and related products

The Mauritius Meat Authority (MMA) forwards a monthly return on the number of heads and carcass weight of local/imported cattle, sheep, goats and pigs slaughtered at the Central Abattoir. To these, are added the weight of off-abattoir slaughters estimated from permits issued by the Ministry of Agro-Industry and Food Security. The total quantity multiplied by a weighted average retail price gives the gross output at basic prices (after deducting retail margins and transport costs). Estimates of intermediate expenditure on cattle feeds, salt and water etc. are made and deducted from the gross output to obtain value added.

Poultry and egg production are calculated from data obtained through the questionnaires sent to all large producers. These data are supplemented with estimates made for small breeders. Estimates of backyard production are based on the number of broilers sold by the large establishments and on the quantity of feeds sold.

Estimates of milk production are obtained from the Animal Production Division of the Ministry of Agro-Industry and Food Security.

## (d) Government Services

Total output is valued as the sum of production costs and is estimated as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Gross output } & =\text { Intermediate Consumption } \\
& + \text { Compensation of employees } \\
& + \text { Consumption of fixed capital }
\end{aligned}
$$

The government accounts are prepared by the Accountant General's Department. The expenditure items in the recurrent budget are carefully scrutinised and classified in categories such as compensation of employees, intermediate consumption, capital expenditure, transfers, etc. Likewise, items of expenditure in the capital budget are examined and classified under capital formation, intermediate consumption, capital transfer, etc. For other units, data are extracted from their financial accounts.

## (e) Forestry and hunting

Estimates of forestry production namely, wood processed by sawmills and, to a lesser extent, firewood are made on the basis of information obtained from the Forestry Service of the Ministry of Agro-Industry and Food Security.

Hunting, mainly deer hunting, is undertaken during a specific period of the year. The associations of hunters provide data on the production of venison. This is valued at basic prices as for other livestock.

Intermediate costs for both forestry and hunting are negligible so that the gross output is composed essentially of value added.

## (f) Fishing

The Ministry of Fisheries provides data on the quantity of fish caught. Separate figures are given in respect of lagoon and bank fishing. These are then valued at market prices available from the Prices unit. The transport and retail margins are estimated and deducted from the market price value to give gross output at basic prices. Intermediate inputs for lagoon fishing is very low as the fishermen who are engaged in fishing in coastal waters, use artisanal methods and the catch is usually sold fresh. Bank fishing involves higher costs as the fish are caught in high seas in larger vessels. Also, these fish are sold frozen.

### 1.2 The Sugar Industry

There are three categories of growers in the sugar industry, namely "miller", "metayer" and "owner" planters. Millers are owners of sugar factors and large plots of land around these factories. Metayers are normally employees of the millers who are allowed to grow sugarcane on their lands.

Value added generated by the sugar industry is attributed, for national accounting purposes, to the following industrial activity groups:

Agriculture: the final product is sugarcane. Both millers and planters are engaged in its production.
Manufacturing: the final product is sugar and its by-products, molasses, scums and electricity, which excludes Independent Power Producers (IPPs). Only millers are engaged in this activity.

Transport: includes only the millers’ own account transport of sugarcane, sugar and other inputs
Distribution: includes activities of brokers, shippers and the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate:

## (i) Methodology

The period from the growing stage up to the marketing of all sugar produced covers eighteen months. Production is valued on an accrual basis, so that output relating to crop year, say 2011/2012 is treated as production for calendar year 2011. The sugar cane crop of a given year normally extends from July to June of the following year.

Sugar is marketed solely through the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate. This agency provides data on value and price of sugar, both local sales and exports' proceeds. All the expenses incurred in respect of marketing are also given.

Production accounts are compiled using information from surveys and other data made available by different organisations.

## (ii) Production Account of Sugar Cane

Separate accounts are prepared in respect of millers and planters.
The gross proceeds from the sales of sugar and its by-products are obtained from the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate. The gross output of agriculture comprises $78 \%$ of the gross proceeds as the remaining $22 \%$ accrue to millers to cover the milling cost.

Intermediate expenses in respect of sugarcane cultivation owned by millers are compiled from annual surveys of selected establishments.

Manufacturing: The end product is sugar and only millers are engaged in its production. The gross output is worked out from the gross proceeds of sugar. The main item under goods consumed is sugarcane; other inputs include milling cost and marketing expenses which are obtained from the Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture, the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate and the survey of sugar factories.

Transport: The sugar estates and millers provide their own means of transport. Most of their canes, sugar and other inputs are transported by their own lorries. The 'Transport' activity is valued at cost. The expenditure incurred in respect of purchases of materials and services, compensation of
employees and consumption of fixed capital are obtained from surveys. The total of these aggregates gives the gross output. Transport cost is then imputed, on a pro-rata basis, to the intermediate consumption expenditure of the agriculture and manufacturing sectors.

Distribution: The gross output is computed from the related expenditure items as given in the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate report. The cost component consists mainly of elements of value added.

## PART III - STATISTICAL TABLES AND ANALYSIS

## 1. Overview of main agricultural statistics $\mathbf{-} 2012$

### 1.1 Value added of agriculture

Value added at current basic prices of the agricultural sector was Rs 10,317 million in 2012, representing a rise of $0.6 \%$ compared to the 2011 figure of Rs 10,255 million. In real terms, it declined by $0.2 \%$. This is explained by the combined effect of a contraction of $7.3 \%$ in "sugar cane" and an increase of $3.7 \%$ in "other agriculture". (Tables $1.1 \& 1.5$ )

### 1.2 Share of agriculture in GDP

The share of agriculture to GDP was 3.4\% in 2012, lower than the figure of $3.6 \%$ in 2011. (Table 1.1)

In 2011, the share of the sugar industry in GDP was 2.4\%.

### 1.3 Employment in agriculture

Employment in agriculture edged up by $0.2 \%$ from 47,300 in 2011 to 47,400 in 2012. Employment in large establishments decreased by 5.1 \% from 15,700 in 2011 to 14,900 in 2012. On the other hand, employment in other than large establishments increased by $2.8 \%$ to reach 32,500 in 2012 compared to 31,600 in 2011. (Table 1.11)

It is to be noted that the "Voluntary Retirement Scheme (VRS 1)" in the Sugar Industry started in 2001 following the enactment of SIE Act No. 21 of 2001. Following the agreement 2007, between Mauritius Sugar Producers Association (MSPA) and the Government, the "VRS 2" and "ERS" (Early Retirement Scheme) as per the SIE Act amended No. 3 of March 2007 were initiated. Around 6,285 and 210 workers in the agricultural sector voluntarily terminated their contract during the period July to December 2007 under VRS 2 and ERS respectively. In year 2008, 343 additional workers voluntarily terminated their contract under VRS 2, while in 2009, 2010 and 2011 there were none. In year 2012, the number of workers who terminated their contract through the VRS 2 was 628.

### 1.4 Sugar cane

Figures refer to the crop year, starting in July of the reference year up to June of the following year. Sugar cane fields are classified according to agro-climatic conditions in the following four regions: North, South, East and West.

The area under sugar cane cultivation in 2012 was 57,160 hectares, which was $4.3 \%$ lower than the 59,724 hectares in 2011. (Table 2.3)

An area of 54,140 hectares under sugar cane was harvested in 2012 as compared to 56,668 hectares in 2011, showing a reduction of $4.5 \%$. (Table 2.4)

The cane yield per hectare for the whole island went down by $2.3 \%$ from 74.6 tonnes in 2011 to 72.9 tonnes in 2012. This was due to the combined effect of decreases in cane yield in the North
(-10.9\%), South (-2.6\%) and West ( $-6.8 \%$ ) and an increase in the East (+6.6 \%). (Tables 2.4 and 2.5)

The production of cane decreased by $6.7 \%$, from 4,230,174 tonnes in 2011 to 3,947,285 tonnes in 2012. The average extraction rate in 2012 was $10.38 \%$ compared to $10.30 \%$ in 2011, representing a rise of $0.8 \%$. (Tables 2.5 and 2.9)

The production of sugar was 409,200 tonnes, that is, $6.0 \%$ lower than the figure of 435,310 tonnes in 2011. Around 414,000 tonnes were exported for a total value of Rs 9,778 million, representing a rise of $3.5 \%$ over the 2011 proceeds. (Tables 2.9 and 2.12)

Some 125,131 tonnes of molasses were produced in 2012 compared to 138,579 tonnes in the previous year, representing a drop of $9.7 \%$. The production of scum increased by $3.8 \%$ from 144,801 tonnes in 2011 to 150,232 tonnes in 2012. (Table 2.9)

The average ex-syndicate price of sugar per tonne for 2012 was Rs 17,574 compared to Rs 16,020 , representing a rise of $9.7 \%$. (Table 2.14)

### 1.5 Tea

The area under tea cultivation increased by $2.8 \%$ to reach 669 hectares in 2012 against 651 hectares in 2011. (Table 3.1)

Production of green tea leaves went down by $11.5 \%$ from 8,975 tonnes in 2011 to 7,947 tonnes in 2012. This was mainly due to unfavourable climatic conditions prevailing during the year. The production of black tea decreased by $11.8 \%$ from 1,787 tonnes in 2011 to 1,577 tonnes in 2012. (Tables 3.3 and 3.4)

The quantity of tea exported increased by $3.9 \%$ from 33.2 tonnes in 2011 to 34.5 tonnes in 2012, and the earnings from the export of tea declined by $14.3 \%$ from Rs 9.8 million to Rs 8.4 million. (Tables 3.5 and 3.6)

### 1.6 Tobacco

An area of 173 hectares under tobacco cultivation was harvested in year 2012, which is $22.1 \%$ lower than the 222 hectares in 2011. (Table 3.7)

The quantum of tobacco leaves produced in 2012 was 245 tonnes ( $-29.0 \%$ ) as compared to 345 tonnes in 2011. This is explained by the fact that all flue-cured growers have stopped planting as from second season of the 2012/2013 crop given that growing of tobacco will cease in 2015. Only a few air-cured growers will continue to grow tobacco over the next two years. The production of Virginia (flue-cured) leaves, which represented 94.7\% of total production, decreased by $29.5 \%$ from 329 tonnes in 2011 to 232 tonnes in 2012 and that of Amarello (aircured) type dropped by $18.8 \%$ from 16 tonnes to13 tonnes. (Table 3.7)

### 1.7 Food crops

The production of food crops increased by $4.5 \%$ from 115,934 tonnes in 2011 to 121,106 tonnes in 2012, mainly explained by an increase of $8.6 \%$ in the area harvested from 7,484 hectares in 2011 to 8,124 hectares in 2012. During that period, the following changes were noted in the production of the main food crops: cabbage ( $-11.3 \%$ ), calabash ( $+3.5 \%$ ), carrot $(-14.9 \%)$, cucumber $(+3.4 \%)$, onion $(+35.4 \%)$, paddy rice $(+163.0 \%)$, potato $(-5.2 \%)$, pumpkin ( $-6.7 \%$ ), tomato $(+15.8 \%)$, banana ( $-3.3 \%$ ) and pineapple (+29.3\%). (Table 4.1)

### 1.8 Livestock

The number of livestock by type as at December 2012 was as follows: cattle (7.302), goat $(27,430)$, sheep $(2,211)$ and pigs $(15,287)$. (Table 5.1)

The production of beef from live cattle declined by $1.8 \%$ from 2,023 tonnes in 2011 to 1,986 tonnes in 2012. Beef production from the slaughter of imported cattle decreased by $4.3 \%$, from 1,887 tonnes to 1,806 tonnes and local beef production (including live cattle from Rodrigues), which represented only $9.1 \%$ of total beef production, increased by $32.4 \%$ from 136 tonnes to 180 tonnes. (Table 5.3)

In 2012, the production of goat meat and mutton was 51 tonnes, $17.7 \%$ lower than the 2011 figure of 62 tonnes. The share of local production, inclusive of imports from Rodrigues, was 78.4\%. (Table 5.3)

Production of pork increased by $0.5 \%$ from 650 tonnes in 2011 to 653 tonnes in 2012. (Table 5.3)

### 1.9 Poultry

The production of poultry went up by $0.4 \%$ from 47,000 tonnes in 2011 to 47,200 tonnes in 2012. (Table 1.7)

### 1.10 Fish

In 2012, total fish production was 4,191 tonnes, representing a drop of $20.7 \%$ over the previous year ( 5,283 tonnes). Fresh coastal fish catch was 1,888 tonnes in 2012 compared to 2,100 tonnes in 2011, representing a decrease of $10.1 \%$. Other catch (tuna, bank, ponds and barachois etc) decreased by $27.6 \%$ from 3,183 tonnes in 2011 to 2,303 tonnes in 2012. (Table 5.4)

### 1.11 Producer Price Index-Agriculture (PPI-A), (Base period: year $2007=100$ )

The PPI-A measures the average change in the selling prices which producers receive for agricultural products. PPI-A indices are published at a more detailed level in this report. In 2012, the index stood at 109.2, representing a rise of $4.0 \%$ over 2011 . During the year, the producer prices of sugar cane increased by $13.6 \%$ while those of fresh vegetables and animal \& animal products dropped by $4.6 \%$ and $3.5 \%$ respectively. The following decreases in price were registered: tomato (-15.9\%), eggs ( $-13.7 \%$ ) and poultry ( $-0.9 \%$ ) (Table7.2). Comparative monthly indices for the agricultural sector are given in table 7.4.

## SUMMARY TABLES

## AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

Table 1.1 - Share of agriculture in the economy - Republic of Mauritius, 2010-2012

|  | Unit | $2010{ }^{1}$ | $2011{ }^{2}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at market prices | Rs million | 299,173 | 322,958 | 343,885 |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at basic prices | Rs million | 265,217 | 285,227 | 302,667 |
| Value added - agriculture, at basic prices | Rs million | 9,440 | 10,255 | 10,317 |
| of which sugar cane | Rs million | 3,050 | 3,599 | 3,519 |
| government services | Rs million | 1,283 | 1,241 | 1,279 |
| Share of agriculture in GDP at basic prices | \% | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Share of sugar cane in agriculture | \% | 32.3 | 35.1 | 34.1 |
| Employment in agriculture | '000 | 47.7 | 47.3 | 47.4 |
| Share of agriculture in total employment | \% | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| Gross domestic fixed capital formation (GDFCF) | Rs million | 74,395 | 77,565 | 79,185 |
| GDFCF in agriculture | Rs million | 1,743 | 2,014 | 2,129 |
| Share of investment in agriculture in total GDFCF | \% | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Annual growth rate of GDP at basic prices | \% | +4.2 | +3.6 | +3.3 |
| Annual growth rate of agriculture | \% | -0.8 | +4.1 | -0.2 |
| Annual growth rate of sugar cane | \% | -6.4 | +3.5 | -7.3 |

[^0]Table 1.2-Distribution of GDP at basic prices by industrial group - Republic of Mauritius, 2010-2012
(Rs million)

| Industrial group | $2010{ }^{1}$ |  | $2011{ }^{2}$ |  | $2012{ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | \% | Value | \% | Value | \% |
| Agriculture | 9,440 | 3.6 | 10,255 | 3.6 | 10,317 | 3.4 |
| Industrial ${ }^{3}$ | 51,988 | 19.6 | 54,590 | 19.1 | 56,839 | 18.8 |
| Services ${ }^{4}$ | 203,789 | 76.8 | 220,382 | 77.3 | 235,511 | 77.8 |
| TOTAL | 265,217 | 100.0 | 285,227 | 100.0 | 302,667 | 100.0 |

[^1]Figure 1: Share of Agriculture in the economy - Republic of Mauritius, 2012


Table 1.3-Production account of agriculture - Republic of Mauritius, 2010-2012

| (Rs million) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}^{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{1 4 , 7 9 3 . 8}$ | $15,845.8$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 9 6 5 . 8}$ |
| Value added at basic prices | $5,353.9$ | $5,591.2$ | $5,649.0$ |
| Taxes on production | $9,440.0$ | $10,254.6$ | $10,316.8$ |
| Compensation of employees | 208.3 | 325.0 | 438.3 |
| Gross operating surplus | $3,321.0$ | $3,561.0$ | $3,905.0$ |

Table 1.4 - Value added of agriculture at basic prices by main product group - Republic of Mauritius, 2010-2012

| Product group | (Rs million) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial crops | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}{ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}^{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| Sugar cane | $3,142.2$ | $3,728.5$ | $3,624.0$ |
| Tea (green leaf) | $(3,049.9)$ | $(3,599.0)$ | $(3,519.0)$ |
| Tobacco leaf | $(69.1)$ | $(99.4)$ | $(83.9)$ |
| Food crops | $(23.2)$ | $(30.1)$ | $(21.1)$ |
| Fruits, flowers \& forestry | $2,192.5$ | $2,216.9$ | $2,303.0$ |
| Livestock and poultry products | 299.3 | 375.9 | 412.9 |
| Fishing | $2,180.2$ | $2,350.8$ | $2,396.6$ |
| Government services | 341.8 | 341.4 | 301.7 |
| Total Agriculture | $1,283.4$ | $1,241.0$ | $1,278.5$ |

[^2]Table 1.5-Agricultural production, growth rate (\% increase over previous year) - Republic of Mauritius, 2010-2012

| Product group | $2010{ }^{1}$ | $2011{ }^{2}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sugar cane | -6.4 | +3.5 | -7.3 |
| Other Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | +2.4 | +4.4 | +3.7 |
| of which: Tea and Tobacco | -0.9 | +20.8 | +8.0 |
| Foodcrops, fruits and flowers | +4.2 | +6.2 | +7.5 |
| Livestock, poultry and derived product | +10.8 | +4.4 | +3.0 |
| Fishing | -9.3 | -0.9 | -12.4 |
| Annual growth rate of Agriculture (\%) | -0.8 | +4.1 | -0.2 |

[^3]Table 1.6-Agricultural crops: Area harvested and production - Island of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Crops | 2011 |  | $2012{ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area harvested (hectares) | Production (tonnes) | Area harvested (hectares) | Production (tonnes) |
| Sugar cane | 58,668 | 4,230,174 | 54,139 | 3,947,285 |
| Tea (green leaves) | 651 | 8,975 | 669 | 7,947 |
| Tobacco ${ }^{3}$ | 222 | 345 | 173 | 245 |
| Foodcrops | 7,484 | 115,934 | 8,124 | 121,106 |

${ }^{1}$ Provisional
${ }^{2}$ Area under cultivation
${ }^{3}$ Crop year (April - March)

Table 1.7-Production of agro-industrial products - Island of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Agro-Industrial Products | Unit | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sugar | Tonnes | 435,310 | 409,200 |
| Tea (manufactured) | $"$ | 1,787 | 1,577 |
| Beef $^{3}$ | $"$ | 2,023 | 1,986 |
| Local including imports from Rodrigues $^{\text {Imported }}$ | $"$ | $(136)$ | $(180)$ |
| Goat meat and mutton ${ }^{3}$ | $"$ | $(1,887)$ | $(1,806)$ |
| Pork ${ }^{3}$ | $"$ | 62 | 51 |
| Poultry meat | $"$ | 650 | 653 |
| Milk | $"$ | 47,000 | 47,200 |
| Fish ${ }^{4}$ | "000 Litres | 5,000 | 6,000 |
| Coastal | Tonnes | 5,283 | 4,191 |
| Other | $"$ | $(2,100)$ | $(1,888)$ |

[^4]Figure 2 - Total domestic exports - Republic of Mauritius, 2003-2012 (f.o.b value)


Table 1.8-Domestic exports of agricultural products - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(f.o.b value in Rs million)

| ITEM | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sugar | 8,267.7 | 6,828.1 | 7,708.3 | 8,222.7 | 8,183.2 |
| Molasses | 159.7 | 289.0 | 402.9 | 153.3 | 333.3 |
| Tea | 7.4 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 6,059.5 | 6,855.3 | 7,714.7 | 7,651.3 | 10,208.6 |
| Vegetables and fruits | 85.9 | 81.0 | 123.0 | 137.3 | 207.1 |
| Cut flowers and foliage | 103.3 | 97.8 | 85.3 | 63.5 | 61.4 |
| Other agricultural and food products | 1,817.9 | 2,065.7 | 1,906.7 | 1,857.4 | 2,092.3 |
| Total agricultural products | 16,501.4 | 16,227.9 | 17,951.4 | 18,095.0 | 21,094.0 |
| Total domestic exports | 46,426.4 | 45,766.0 | 50,621.5 | 52,155.5 | 56,215.2 |
| Exports of agricultural products as \% of total domestic exports | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 37.5 |

[^5]Table 1.9 - Employment in agricultural, industrial and services sector (large establishments) ${ }^{1}$ Republic of Mauritius, March 2008 - March 2012

| Year | TOTAL | Agriculture | \% | Industrial | \% | Services | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2008^{2}$ | 306,115 | 16,745 | 5.5 | 109,358 | 35.7 | 180,012 | 58.8 |
| $2009^{2}$ | 298,406 | 16,182 | 5.4 | 98,365 | 33.0 | 183,859 | 61.6 |
| $2010^{2}$ | 301,729 | 15,560 | 5.2 | 96,410 | 32.0 | 189,759 | 62.9 |
| $2011^{2}$ | 303,650 | 14,881 | 4.9 | 94,983 | 31.3 | 193,786 | 63.8 |
| $2012^{3}$ | 303,780 | 14,329 | 4.7 | 93,978 | 30.9 | 195,473 | 64.3 |

[^6]Figure 3 - Employment by sector - Republic of Mauritius,
March 2008 - March 2012 ( large establishments )


Table 1.10-Employment in the agricultural sector (large establishments) - Republic of Mauritius, as at March 2008-2012

| Sector | $2008{ }^{1}$ | $2009{ }^{1}$ | $2010{ }^{1}$ | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sugar Cane ${ }^{3}$ | 9,981 | 9,324 | 8,739 | 8,324 | 7,891 |
| Estates | $(8,715)$ | $(7,685)$ | $(7,646)$ | $(7,384)$ | $(6,984)$ |
| Planters | $(1,266)$ | $(1,639)$ | $(1,093)$ | (940) | (907) |
| Tea ${ }^{4}$ | 282 | 383 | 329 | 332 | 348 |
| Tobacco ${ }^{5}$ | 136 | 119 | 110 | 99 | 88 |
| Fishing ${ }^{6}$ | 901 | 852 | 753 | 724 | 717 |
| Flowers ${ }^{6}$ | 331 | 293 | 261 | 228 | 173 |
| Other agricultural activities ${ }^{6}$ | 5,114 | 5,211 | 5,368 | 5,174 | 5,112 |
| Total | 16,745 | 16,182 | 15,560 | 14,881 | 14,329 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional
${ }^{3}$ Sugar cane planters cultivating 10 hectares or more
${ }^{4}$ Tea planters cultivating 2 hectares or more
${ }^{5}$ All tobacco planters cultivating flue-cured variety only
${ }^{6}$ Establishments with 10 or more employees

Table 1.11 - Employment in the agricultural sector (large and other than large establishments) - Republic of Mauritius, June 2011 \& June 2012

| Sector | Large establishments |  |  | Other than large establishments |  |  | Total employment |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| $2011{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar cane | 7,100 | 1,300 | 8,400 | 3,700 | 2,600 | 6,300 | 10,800 | 3,900 | 14,700 |
| Tea | 100 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 700 | 900 | 300 | 900 | 1,200 |
| Fishing | 600 | 100 | 700 | 4,400 | 800 | 5,200 | 5,000 | 900 | 5,900 |
| Other agricultural activities | 4,900 | 1,400 | 6,300 | 8,400 | 10,800 | 19,200 | 13,300 | 12,200 | 25,500 |
| TOTAL | 12,700 | 3,000 | 15,700 | 16,700 | 14,900 | 31,600 | 29,400 | 17,900 | 47,300 |
| $2012{ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar cane | 6,800 | 1,100 | 7,900 | 3,500 | 2,700 | 6,200 | 10,300 | 3,800 | 14,100 |
| Tea | 100 | 200 | 300 | 200 | 600 | 800 | 300 | 800 | 1,100 |
| Fishing | 600 | 100 | 700 | 4,400 | 700 | 5,100 | 5,000 | 800 | 5,800 |
| Other agricultural activities | 4,800 | 1,200 | 6,000 | 8,800 | 11,600 | 20,400 | 13,600 | 12,800 | 26,400 |
| TOTAL | 12,300 | 2,600 | 14,900 | 16,900 | 15,600 | 32,500 | 29,200 | 18,200 | 47,400 |

[^7]
## SUGAR INDUSTRY

Table 2.1 - Production account of the sugar industry - Island of Mauritius, 2010

| (Rs million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial activity | Gross output at basic prices | Intermediate consumption | Value added at basic prices | Taxes on production | Compensation of employees | Gross operating surplus |
| Agriculture - Sugar cane | 4,776.3 | 1,726.4 | 3,049.9 | 38.7 | 1,251.0 | 1,760.2 |
| Manufacturing - Sugar Milling | 6,121.6 | 5,237.2 | 884.4 | - | 394.0 | 490.4 |
| Electricity - production of electricity ${ }^{2}$ (Bagasse cum coal) | 4,252.1 | 2,362.1 | 1,890.0 | - | 110.5 | 1,779.5 |
| Transport ${ }^{3}$ | 521.0 | 131.0 | 390.0 | - | 390.0 | - |
| Distribution | 49.1 | 2.6 | 46.5 | 2.8 | 43.7 | - |
| TOTAL | 15,720.1 | 9,459.3 | 6,260.8 | 41.5 | 2,189.2 | 4,030.1 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes gross output of sugar cane cultivation
${ }^{2}$ Energy produced by firm Independent Power Producers (IPP)
${ }^{3}$ Transport costs of sugar estates with factories only

Table 2.2 - Production account of the sugar industry - Island of Mauritius, 2011
(Rs million)

| Industrial activity | Gross output at basic prices | Intermediate consumption | Value added at basic prices | Taxes on production | Compensation of employees | Gross operating surplus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture - Sugar cane | 5,440.0 | 1,841.0 | 3,599.0 | 60.4 | 1,419.7 | 2,118.8 |
| Manufacturing - Sugar Milling | 7,020.0 | 5,980.0 | 1,040.0 | - | 425.0 | 615.0 |
| Electricity - production of electricity ${ }^{2}$ (Bagasse cum coal) | 4,256.2 | 2,577.2 | 1,679.0 | - | 105.5 | 1,573.5 |
| Transport ${ }^{3}$ | 539.0 | 139.0 | 400.0 | - | 400.0 | - |
| Distribution | 46.7 | 2.4 | 44.3 | - | 44.3 | - |
| TOTAL | 17,301.9 | 10,539.6 | 6,762.3 | 60.4 | 2,394.5 | 4,307.3 |

[^8]Table 2.3-Area under sugar cane cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2011-2012 (as at 30 June)
(Hectares)

| (i) Miller - Planters | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 33,211 | 31,018 |
| - Plant canes | 2,565 | 2,530 |
| - Virgins | 3,435 | 2,756 |
| - Ratoons: |  |  |
| 1st to 5th ratoon | 18,199 | 16,869 |
| 6th and other ratoons | 9,012 | 8,861 |
| (ii) Owner - Planters | 25,841 | 25,569 |
| (iii) Tenant-Planters | 672 | 573 |
| Total | 59,724 | 57,160 |

Figure 4 - Area under sugar cane cultivation as at June 2012

## Island of Mauritius




Figure 6 - Average yield of sugar cane - Island of Mauritius,


Table 2.4-Area harvested, cane production, cane yield for estates, metayers and owner planters - Island of Mauritius, 2003-2012

| Year | Area harvested (hectares) |  |  |  | Cane production ('000 tonnes) |  |  |  | Cane yield (tonnes/hectare) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total |
| 2003 | 28,284 | 1,041 | 41,670 | 70,998 | 2,309 | 52 | 2,839 | 5,199 | 81.6 | 50.1 | 68.1 | 73.2 |
| 2004 | 28,022 | 1,013 | 40,664 | 69,698 | 2,350 | 49 | 2,882 | 5,280 | 83.9 | 47.9 | 70.9 | 75.8 |
| 2005 | 27,699 | 1,039 | 39,612 | 68,351 | 2,270 | 50 | 2,664 | 4,984 | 82.0 | 47.8 | 67.3 | 72.9 |
| 2006 | 26,614 | 965 | 39,153 | 66,732 | 2,124 | 44 | 2,581 | 4,749 | 79.8 | 45.6 | 65.9 | 71.2 |
| 2007 | 24,360 | 964 | 38,936 | 64,260 | 1,783 | 40 | 2,412 | 4,236 | 73.2 | 41.8 | 62.0 | 65.9 |
| 2008 | 26,573 | 907 | 34,544 | 62,024 | 2,227 | 45 | 2,261 | 4,533 | 83.8 | 49.3 | 65.5 | 73.1 |
| 2009 | 29,500 | 807 | 30,073 | 60,380 | 2,527 | 40 | 2,100 | 4,667 | 85.7 | 49.6 | 69.8 | 77.3 |
| 2010 | 28,834 | 812 | 29,063 | 58,709 | 2,365 | 35 | 1,966 | 4,366 | 82.0 | 43.2 | 67.6 | 74.4 |
| 2011 | 30,200 | 672 | 25,797 | 56,668 | 2,479 | 30 | 1,721 | 4,230 | 82.1 | 44.6 | 66.7 | 74.6 |
| 2012 | 27,999 | 573 | 25,569 | 54,140 | 2,244 | 26 | 1,677 | 3,947 | 80.2 | 45.7 | 65.6 | 72.9 |

Table 2.5-Area harvested, cane production, cane yield of estates, metayer and owner-planters by region - Island of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Year | Area harvested (hectares) |  |  |  | Cane production ( tonnes) |  |  |  | Cane yield (tonnes/hectare) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total | Estates | Metayer | Owner planters | Total |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North | 7,005 | - | 5,954 | 12,959 | 569,047 | - | 430,515 | 999,562 | 81.2 | - | 72.3 | 77.1 |
| South | 11,470 | 304 | 5,859 | 17,634 | 955,456 | 10,358 | 373,506 | 1,339,320 | 83.3 | 34.0 | 63.7 | 76.0 |
| East | 8,499 | 367 | 12,649 | 21,516 | 668,162 | 19,617 | 818,994 | 1,506,773 | 78.6 | 53.4 | 64.7 | 70.0 |
| West | 3,226 | - | 1,334 | 4,560 | 286,578 | - | 97,941 | 384,519 | 88.8 | - | 73.4 | 84.3 |
| Total | 30,200 | 672 | 25,797 | 56,668 | 2,479,243 | 29,975 | 1,720,956 | 4,230,174 | 82.1 | 44.6 | 66.7 | 74.6 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North | 4,933 | - | 7,539 | 12,472 | 377,113 | - | 480,098 | 857,211 | 76.5 | - | 63.7 | 68.7 |
| South | 11,450 | 227 | 5,052 | 16,728 | 910,446 | 7,997 | 318,637 | 1,237,080 | 79.5 | 35.3 | 63.1 | 74.0 |
| East | 8,299 | 346 | 11,720 | 20,365 | 679,584 | 18,186 | 795,442 | 1,493,212 | 81.9 | 52.6 | 67.9 | 73.3 |
| West | 3,317 | - | 1,258 | 4,575 | 277,289 | - | 82,493 | 359,782 | 83.6 | - | 65.6 | 78.6 |
| Total | 27,999 | 573 | 25,569 | 54,140 | 2,244,432 | 26,183 | 1,676,670 | 3,947,285 | 80.2 | 45.7 | 65.6 | 72.9 |

Table 2.6 - Sugar crop 2011 (area harvested, cane produced, yield and sugar production by factory area) - Island of Mauritius

| Factory area | Area harvested (hectares) | Sugar cane production (tonnes) | Yield (tonnes/ hectare) | Sugar production (tonnes) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North | 12,959 | 999,562 | 77.1 | 102,584 |
| Belle Vue | 8,508 | 687,039 | 80.8 | 72,339 |
| Mon Loisir | 4,451 | 312,523 | 70.2 | 30,245 |
| South | 17,634 | 1,339,320 | 76.0 | 136,925 |
| Omnicane | 17,634 | 1,339,320 | 76.0 | 136,925 |
| East | 21,516 | 1,506,773 | 70.0 | 154,694 |
| Beau Champ | 8,049 | 558,653 | 69.4 | 69,533 |
| Fuel | 13,467 | 948,120 | 70.4 | 85,161 |
| West | 4,560 | 384,518 | 84.3 | 41,107 |
| Medine | 4,560 | 384,518 | 84.3 | 41,107 |
| Total Island | 56,668 | 4,230,174 | 74.6 | 435,310 |

Table 2.7 - Sugar crop 2012 (area harvested, cane produced, yield and sugar production by factory area) - Island of Mauritius

| Factory area | Area harvested (hectares) | Sugar cane production (tonnes) | Yield (tonnes/ hectare) | Sugar production (tonnes) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North | 12,472 | 857,211 | 68.7 | 89,810 |
| Belle Vue | 12,472 | 857,211 | 68.7 | 89,810 |
| South | 16,728 | 1,237,080 | 74.0 | 125,407 |
| Omnicane | 16,728 | 1,237,080 | 74.0 | 125,407 |
| East | 20,365 | 1,493,212 | 73.3 | 155,311 |
| Beau Champ | 7,773 | 534,045 | 68.7 | 66,828 |
| Fuel | 12,592 | 959,167 | 76.2 | 88,483 |
| West | 4,575 | 359,782 | 78.6 | 38,672 |
| Medine | 4,575 | 359,782 | 78.6 | 38,672 |
| Total Island | 54,140 | 3,947,285 | 72.9 | 409,200 |

Table 2.8-Distribution of owner and tenant planters by size of plantation - Island of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Size (Hectares) | 2011 |  |  |  |  |  | 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Owner planters |  | Tenant planters |  | Total |  | Owner planters |  | Tenant planters |  | Total |  |
|  | Number | Hectares harvested | Number | Hectares harvested | Number | Hectares harvested | Number | Hectares harvested | Number | Hectares harvested | Number | Hectares harvested |
| Up to 0.250 | 4,800 | 774 | 29 | 5 | 4,829 | 779 | 4,777 | 749 | 20 | 3 | 4,797 | 752 |
| $0.251-0.500$ | 4,824 | 1,833 | 52 | 21 | 4,876 | 1,854 | 4,561 | 1,733 | 42 | 17 | 4,603 | 1,750 |
| $0.501-1.000$ | 4,758 | 3,507 | 126 | 94 | 4,884 | 3,601 | 4,460 | 3,326 | 210 | 95 | 4,670 | 3,421 |
| $1.001-2.000$ | 2,423 | 3,496 | 128 | 188 | 2,551 | 3,684 | 2,266 | 3,143 | 122 | 176 | 2,388 | 3,319 |
| $2.001-5.000$ | 1,209 | 3,512 | 86 | 265 | 1,295 | 3,777 | 1,174 | 3,390 | 63 | 196 | 1,237 | 3,586 |
| $5.001-10.000$ | 205 | 1,405 | 10 | 64 | 215 | 1,469 | 201 | 1,368 | 9 | 60 | 210 | 1,428 |
| 10.001 - 25.000 | 61 | 913 | 3 | 35 | 64 | 948 | 63 | 948 | 2 | 26 | 65 | 974 |
| $25.001-50.000$ | 9 | 319 | - | - | 9 | 319 | 13 | 459 | - | - | 13 | 459 |
| $50.001-100.000$ | 8 | 591 | - | - | 8 | 591 | 6 | 406 | - | - | 6 | 406 |
| 100.001 - 200.000 | 7 | 893 | - | - | 7 | 893 | 7 | 1,132 | - | - | 7 | 1,132 |
| 200.001 and over | 11 | 8,552 | - | - | 11 | 8,552 | 9 | 8,916 | - | - | 9 | 8,916 |
| Total | 18,315 | 25,797 | 434 | 672 | 18,749 | 26,469 | 17,537 | 25,569 | 468 | 573 | 18,005 | 26,142 |

Figure 7 - Average extraction rate of sugar - Island of Mauritius, 2003-2012


Table 2.9-Production of sugar, molasses and scum - Island of Mauritius, 2003-2012

| Year | SUGAR |  |  |  |  |  |  | Molasses (tonnes) | Scum (tonnes) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production (tonnes) |  |  | Average extraction rate (\%) | Average tonnes of cane per tonne of sugar | Average yield of sugar (tonnes per hectare) | Average polarisation (degrees) |  |  |
|  | White | Raw/ Special | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 | 547 | 536,608 | 537,155 | 10.34 | 9.68 | 7.57 | 98.5 | 160,041 | 271,239 |
| 2004 | - | 572,316 | 572,316 | 10.85 | 9.23 | 8.21 | 98.5 | 155,763 | 285,298 |
| 2005 | 1,537 | 518,279 | 519,816 | 10.44 | 9.59 | 7.61 | 98.5 | 145,425 | 287,659 |
| 2006 | - | 504,857 | 504,857 | 10.64 | 9.40 | 7.57 | 98.5 | 139,621 | 261,850 |
| 2007 | - | 435,972 | 435,972 | 10.31 | 9.72 | 6.68 | 98.5 | 130,917 | 170,841 |
| 2008 | 2,852 | 449,210 | 452,062 | 9.98 | 10.03 | 7.29 | 98.5 | 145,113 | 167,934 |
| 2009 | 8,565 | 458,669 | 467,234 | 10.02 | 9.98 | 7.74 | 98.5 | 147,568 | 171,273 |
| 2010 | - | 452,473 | 452,473 | 10.37 | 9.64 | 7.71 | 98.5 | 143,515 | 160,345 |
| 2011 | - | 435,310 | 435,310 | 10.30 | 9.70 | 7.68 | 98.5 | 138,579 | 144,801 |
| 2012 | - | 409,200 | 409,200 | 10.38 | 10.30 | 7.56 | 98.5 | 125,131 | 150,232 |

Table 2.10-Supply and disposal of sugar - Republic of Mauritius, 2003-2012
(000 tonnes tel quel)
$\left.\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline \text { Calendar year } & \text { Opening stock } & \text { Production } & \text { Imports } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Available } \\ \text { supplies }\end{array} & \text { Exports } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Domestic } \\ \text { consumption }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Loss or surplus in } \\ \text { storage }\end{array} \\ \text { Closing stock }\end{array}\right]$

Source : Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture and Statistics Mauritius

Table 2.11 - Monthly supply and disposal of sugar - Republic of Mauritius, 2012
(000 tonnes tel quel)

| Month | Opening stock | Production | Imports | Available supplies | Exports | Domestic consumption | Loss or surplus in storage | Closing stock |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 288.1 | - | 0.4 | 288.5 | 26.2 | 2.2 | - | 260.1 |
| February | 260.1 | - | 1.3 | 261.4 | 27.9 | 3.1 | - | 230.4 |
| March | 230.4 | - | 3.4 | 233.8 | 29.5 | 3.6 | - | 200.7 |
| April | 200.7 | - | 3.2 | 203.9 | 21.3 | 3.9 | - | 178.7 |
| May | 178.7 | - | 0.6 | 179.3 | 29.8 | 2.5 | - | 147.0 |
| June | 147.0 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 154.3 | 20.5 | 3.3 | -8.9 | 121.6 |
| July | 121.6 | 61.2 | 1.8 | 184.6 | 34.5 | 3.4 | - | 146.7 |
| August | 146.7 | 73.1 | 0.9 | 220.7 | 41.8 | 2.4 | - | 176.5 |
| September | 176.5 | 76.6 | 1.5 | 254.6 | 29.7 | 3.1 | - | 221.8 |
| October | 221.8 | 84.6 | 1.8 | 308.2 | 33.0 | 3.9 | - | 271.3 |
| November | 271.3 | 72.3 | 0.6 | 344.2 | 26.2 | 2.5 | - | 315.5 |
| December | 315.5 | 35.7 | 1.5 | 352.7 | 37.3 | 3.4 | - | 312.0 |
| Total | 288.1 | 409.2 | 18.6 | 715.9 | 357.7 | 37.3 | -8.9 | 312.0 |

[^9]

Table 2.12-Sugar sales and revenue - Island of Mauritius, crop year : 2002/03-2012/13

| Crop year | Production |  | Exports |  | Local sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value <br> (Rs million) | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value (Rs million) | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value (Rs million) |
| 2002/03 | 520.9 | 8,301.6 | 509.8 | 8,246.6 | 10.3 | 55.0 |
| 2003/04 | 537.2 | 9,120.4 | 535.7 | 9,118.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 2004/05 | 572.3 | 10,352.5 | 572.1 | 10,351.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 2005/06 | 519.8 | 10,466.1 | 519.4 | 10,464.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 2006/07 | 504.9 | 10,496.4 | 504.9 | 10,495.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2007/08 | 436.0 | 9,393.0 | 435.4 | 9,393.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2008/09 | 452.1 | 9,000.0 | 452.1 | 9,000.0 | - | - |
| 2009/10 | 467.2 | 8,504.0 | 457.7 | 8,289.0 | 9.5 | 215.0 |
| 2010/11 | 452.0 | 7,832.0 | 432.0 | 7,487.0 | 12.0 | 345.0 |
| 2011/12 ${ }^{1}$ | 435.0 | 9,685.3 | 445.0 | 9,446.0 | 8.0 | 239.3 |
| 2012/13 ${ }^{2}$ | 412.0 | 9,866.0 | 414.0 | 9,778.0 | 4.0 | 88.0 |

[^10]
## Notes:

1. Harvesting generally extends from June to December, while export and local sales are spread over the period 1st July
to 30th June the following year.
2. Production may not tally with exports and local sales due to loss or surplus in storage.
3. Data do not include imported sugar destined for local market


Table 2.13-Sugar exports ${ }^{1}$ by main markets - Island of Mauritius, crop year : 2009/2010-2012/2013

| Markets | 2009/2010 |  |  | 2010/2011 |  |  | 2011/2012 ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | 2012/2013 ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quantity } \\ & (000 \\ & \text { tonnes) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Value (Rs million) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Average } \\ \text { price } \\ \text { (Rs/tonne) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value (Rs million) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { price } \\ \text { (Rs/tonne) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value (Rs million) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { price } \\ \text { (Rs/tonne) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Quantity (000 tonnes) | Value (Rs million) | Average price (Rs/tonne) |
| European Union | 449 | 8,115 | 18,073 | 402 | 6,922 | 16,800 | 410 | 8,666 | 21,173 | 382 | 8,905 | 23,000 |
| U.S.A | 3 | 49 | 19,600 | 13 | 256 | 18,850 | 14 | 314 | 23,764 | 12 | 364 | 28,000 |
| World market | 7 | 125 | 19,231 | 17 | 309 | 18,505 | 21 | 466 | 23,142 | 20 | 508 | 25,300 |
| Total | 459 | 8,289 | 18,059 | 432 | 7,487 | 17,331 | 445 | 9,446 | 21,227 | 414 | 9,777 | 23,616 |

${ }^{1}$ Quantity tel quel and average price of sugar at $98.5^{\circ}$ polarisation
${ }^{2}$ Revised
${ }^{3}$ Projected
Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

Table 2.14 - Earnings ${ }^{1}$ of sugar producers - Ex-syndicate, before charging sugar insurance premium - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Rupees/tonne of sugar basis $98.5^{\circ}$ polarisation)

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{2}$ | $2012{ }^{3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Price paid to all producers | 17,427 | 14,612 | 13,536 | 16,020 | 17,574 |
| Index (Base 1997 = 100) | 146.4 | 122.7 | 113.7 | 134.6 | 147.7 |
| Annual growth rate of earnings <br> of sugar production (\%) | -6.4 | -16.2 | -7.4 | +18.9 | +9.7 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes the element of bagasse
${ }^{2}$ Revised
${ }^{3}$ Provisional
Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate



Table 2.15-Monthly average price of sugar at f.o.b value (London daily price), 2003-2012
(£ Sterling/tonne)

| Year | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Average price | $\begin{gathered} \text { Index } \\ 1992=100 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2003 | 121 | 139 | 132 | 127 | 118 | 109 | 113 | 115 | 102 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 115 | 74 |
| 2004 | 95 | 100 | 111 | 113 | 109 | 112 | 124 | 119 | 124 | 131 | 130 | 129 | 116 | 75 |
| 2005 | 140 | 141 | 138 | 134 | 138 | 142 | 152 | 147 | 155 | 170 | 175 | 189 | 152 | 98 |
| 2006 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2007 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2008 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2009 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2010 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2011 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| 2012 | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |

Note: Figures for 2006 and onwards will not be available
Source: Mauritius Sugar Syndicate

Table 2.16- Employment by sugar estates and large sugar cane planters ${ }^{1}$ and by sex-Island of Mauritius, March 2009-March 2012

| SEX | March 2009 |  |  | March 2010 |  |  | March $2011{ }^{2}$ |  |  | March $2012{ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estate | Planters | Total | Estate | Planters | Total | Estate | Planters | Total | Estate | Planters | Total |
| Male | 6,949 | 1,115 | 8,064 | 6,566 | 636 | 7,202 | 6,542 | 550 | 7,092 | 6,232 | 752 | 6,984 |
| Female | 736 | 524 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 457 | 1,537 | 842 | 390 | 1,232 | 525 | 382 | 907 |
| Total | 7,685 | 1,639 | 9,324 | 7,646 | 1,093 | 8,739 | 7,384 | 940 | 8,324 | 6,757 | 1,134 | 7,891 |

[^11]
## TEA AND TOBACCO

Table 3.1-Area under tea cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Hectares)

| Plantation cultivated by factories | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 186 | 192 | 183 | 171 |
| Plantation cultivated by private planters | 515 | 521 | 515 | 480 | 494 |
| Total area cultivated | 701 | 713 | 698 | 651 | $\mathbf{6 6 9}$ |

Source: Tea Board

Table 3.2 - Distribution of individual tea plantations by size - Island of Mauritius, 2012

| Size (hectares) |  | No. of individual plantations | Aggregate area cultivated (hectares) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than |  | 1,377 | 448 |
| 1 but less than |  | 17 | 25 |
| 2 but less than |  | 3 | 7 |
| 3 but less than |  | 4 | 14 |
| 4 but less than |  | - | - |
| 5 but less than |  | 4 | 28 |
| 10 but less than |  | 2 | 28 |
| 25 but less than |  | - | - |
| 100 and above |  | 1 | 119 |
| Total |  | 1,408 | 669 |

[^12]Table 3.3 - Production of green leaf of tea by type of producer - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Tonnes)

| Year | Factory estates | Metayers | Free planters | Planters in co-operative societies | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008 | 1,788 | 2,424 | 3,113 | 1,347 | 8,672 |
| 2009 | 1,375 | 2,256 | 2,788 | 1,244 | 7,663 |
| 2010 | 1,372 | 2,081 | 2,770 | 1,147 | 7,370 |
| 2011 | 1,807 | 2,494 | 3,390 | 1,284 | 8,975 |
| 2012 | 1,397 | 2,090 | 3,246 | 1,214 | 7,947 |

Table 3.4-Production of black tea by factories - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Tonnes)

| Factory | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bois Cheri | 744 | 650 | 634 | 782 | 620 |
| La Chartreuse | 597 | 548 | 565 | 693 | 324 |
| Corson | 327 | 283 | 268 | 312 | 633 |
| Total | 1,668 | 1,481 | 1,467 | 1,787 | 1,577 |

Source: Tea Board

Table 3.5 - Exports of green and black tea (at current and constant 2007 prices) - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quantity (tonnes) | 41.6 | 39.3 | 36.6 | 33.2 | 34.5 |
| Exports (f.o.b value in Rs million) |  |  |  |  |  |
| At current prices | 8.8 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 |
| At constant 2007 prices | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional
Source: Tea Board


Table 3.6-Exports of green and black tea by country of destination - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Quantity in tonnes; f.o.b value in Rs million)

| Country of destination | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | $2011{ }^{1}$ |  | $2012{ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Reunion | 20.8 | 4.9 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 16.1 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 3.8 |
| France | 17.9 | 3.2 | 19.0 | 5.8 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 3.3 |
| Japan | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Other countries | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| Total Exports | 41.6 | 8.8 | 39.3 | 9.4 | 36.6 | 10.6 | 33.2 | 9.8 | 34.5 | 8.4 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional

Table 3.7-Tobacco: Area harvested, yield and production of leaf, Island of Mauritius: 2008-2012

|  | $2008{ }^{1}$ | $2009{ }^{1}$ | $2010{ }^{1}$ | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of growers | 278 | 195 | 206 | 184 | 171 |
| - Virginia Flue-cured | 150 | 110 | 121 | 110 | 110 |
| - Amarello Air-cured | 128 | 85 | 85 | 74 | 61 |
| Area harvested (hectares) | 260 | 255 | 210 | 222 | 173 |
| - Virginia Flue-cured | 247 | 243 | 203 | 214 | 164 |
| - Amarello Air-cured | 13 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Average yield (tonnes/hectare) | 1.28 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 1.55 | 1.42 |
| - Virginia Flue-cured | 1.28 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.54 | 1.41 |
| - Amarello Air-cured | 1.23 | 1.08 | 1.57 | 2.00 | 1.44 |
| Leaf production (tonnes) | 333 | 345 | 282 | 345 | 245 |
| - Virginia Flue-cured | 317 | 332 | 271 | 329 | 232 |
| - Amarello Air-cured | 16 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 13 |

[^13]Source: Tobacco Board

Table 3.8-Tobacco: Average price paid to planters and value of production - Island of Mauritius : 2008-2012

|  | $2008{ }^{1}$ | $2009{ }^{1}$ | $2010{ }^{1}$ | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average price to planters (Rs/kg) |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Virginia Flue-cured | 151.75 | 155.42 | 159.27 | 152.49 | 161.72 |
| - Amarello Air-cured | 71.27 | 80.78 | 81.59 | 82.47 | 80.07 |
| Value of production (Rs million) | 49.2 | 52.6 | 44.1 | 51.5 | 38.6 |
| Tobacco used in cigarette manufacture (tonnes) | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap |
| - Domestic leaf | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap |
| - Imported leaf | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional
Source: Tobacco Board

FOODCROPS

| Food crops | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Beans | 268 | 1,173 | 281 | 1,355 | 266 | 1,376 | 276 | 1,690 | 301 | 1,609 |
| Beet | 32 | 482 | 35 | 534 | 46 | 747 | 46 | 877 | 41 | 668 |
| Bittergourd | 149 | 709 | 171 | 783 | 179 | 861 | 196 | 1,027 | 199 | 1,010 |
| Brinjal | 162 | 1,810 | 198 | 2,830 | 199 | 2,683 | 231 | 3,202 | 244 | 3,227 |
| Broccoli | 10 | 127 | 8 | 139 | 9 | 150 | 11 | 209 | 14 | 266 |
| Cabbage | 202 | 3,732 | 225 | 4,644 | 239 | 4,782 | 245 | 5,119 | 220 | 4,539 |
| Calabash | 321 | 4,137 | 351 | 5,286 | 353 | 5,122 | 366 | 5,301 | 377 | 5,487 |
| Carrot | 310 | 4,683 | 384 | 7,442 | 370 | 5,439 | 322 | 5,291 | 325 | 4,504 |
| Cauliflower | 62 | 1,209 | 72 | 1,680 | 61 | 1,323 | 81 | 1,648 | 80 | 1,520 |
| Chillies (long+curry) | 173 | 871 | 202 | 1,111 | 191 | 1,184 | 202 | 1,226 | 215 | 1,306 |
| Chillies (small) | 35 | 98 | 44 | 116 | 47 | 140 | 44 | 157 | 49 | 160 |
| Chouchou | 217 | 4,131 | 238 | 5,130 | 255 | 4,581 | 259 | 4,177 | 268 | 3,803 |
| Cucumber | 354 | 4,553 | 413 | 5,926 | 460 | 6,696 | 410 | 5,430 | 446 | 5,615 |
| Echalotte | 71 | 805 | 98 | 1,097 | 96 | 1,251 | 91 | 1,145 | 121 | 1,312 |
| Eddoes (violet) | 11 | 90 | 12 | 120 | 15 | 120 | 21 | 160 | 35 | 180 |
| Eddoes (curry) | 30 | 225 | 22 | 250 | 21 | 199 | 16 | 160 | 23 | 250 |
| Garlic | 3 | 20 | 4 | 28 | 4 | 24 | 5 | 34 | 16 | 98 |
| Ginger | 53 | 709 | 35 | 617 | 62 | 1,357 | 43 | 748 | 71 | 1,156 |
| Gourgette | 34 | 295 | 40 | 440 | 48 | 468 | 30 | 271 | 33 | 300 |
| Green peas | 4 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Groundnut | 143 | 320 | 241 | 587 | 208 | 556 | 163 | 499 | 266 | 723 |
| Leek | 14 | 172 | 19 | 224 | 21 | 264 | 19 | 228 | 19 | 173 |
| Ladies finger | 158 | 1,270 | 174 | 1,519 | 210 | 1,592 | 154 | 909 | 155 | 1,001 |

Table 4.1 (cont'd) - Area harvested and production of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012

| Food crops | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Lettuce | 80 | 878 | 87 | 920 | 91 | 933 | 90 | 906 | 98 | 931 |
| Maize | 61 | 460 | 14 | 112 | 48 | 328 | 43 | 320 | 58 | 413 |
| Manioc | 22 | 300 | 27 | 400 | 34 | 449 | 24 | 300 | 40 | 500 |
| Onion | 225 | 5,558 | 209 | 4,855 | 241 | 5,797 | 237 | 5,241 | 291 | 7,098 |
| of which hybrid | 133 | 3,900 | 109 | 3,031 | 143 | 4,215 | 148 | 3,850 | 165 | 4,525 |
| Patole | 93 | 748 | 96 | 707 | 108 | 849 | 103 | 801 | 115 | 882 |
| Petsai | 51 | 676 | 67 | 1,023 | 67 | 987 | 73 | 1,224 | 66 | 1,051 |
| Pipengaille | 107 | 1,017 | 118 | 1,225 | 109 | 1,127 | 120 | 1,339 | 149 | 1,603 |
| Potato | 648 | 14,868 | 858 | 19,828 | 1,066 | 21,709 | 1,011 | 21,561 | 876 | 20,442 |
| Pumpkin | 409 | 6,167 | 460 | 7,426 | 512 | 8,074 | 476 | 8,115 | 441 | 7,573 |
| Rice (paddy) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 120 | 316 | 309 | 831 |
| Squash | 83 | 750 | 109 | 1,253 | 90 | 880 | 84 | 787 | 75 | 736 |
| Sweet pepper | 2 | 18 | 2 | 37 | 1 | 5 | - | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Sweet potato | 71 | 799 | 72 | 900 | 70 | 799 | 65 | 1,136 | 80 | 1,220 |
| Tomato | 744 | 11,518 | 781 | 12,586 | 830 | 12,338 | 761 | 11,354 | 827 | 13,150 |
| of which hybrid | 347 | 6,134 | 609 | 10,349 | 705 | 10,702 | 709 | 10,761 | 782 | 12,590 |
| Voehm | 124 | 772 | 148 | 1,003 | 150 | 1,176 | 170 | 1,551 | 176 | 1,444 |
| Banana | 502 | 10,463 | 494 | 10,920 | 542 | 11,936 | 497 | 10,544 | 510 | 10,196 |
| Pineapple | 228 | 6,394 | 271 | 8,880 | 248 | 6,529 | 377 | 10,922 | 493 | 14,120 |
| Total food crops | 6,266 | 93,021 | 7,083 | 113,943 | 7,570 | 114,844 | 7,484 | 115,934 | 8,124 | 121,106 |

Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius


Table 4.2 - Average yield of selected food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2003-2012
(Tonnes/hectare)

| Selected food crops | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Cabbage | 23.5 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 20.6 |
| Cauliflower | 18.9 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 19.0 |
| Groundnuts | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Maize | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| Onion | 26.5 | 25.9 | 22.3 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 24.4 |
| Potato | 21.0 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 23.3 |
| Tomato | 12.7 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.9 |

Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.3-Area harvested and production of food crops grown in interline plantations - Island of Mauritius, 2010-2012

| Food crops | 2010 |  |  | 2011 |  |  | 2012 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area (hectares) |  | Production (tonnes) | Area (hectares) |  | Production (tonnes) | Area (hectares) |  | Production (tonnes) |
|  | Interline | Pure stand equivalent |  | Interline | Pure stand equivalent |  | Interline | Pure stand equivalent |  |
| Beans | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Groundnut | 21.0 | 10.5 | 16 | 18.1 | 9.0 | 23 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 18 |
| Potato | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.8 | 18 |
| Squash | 38 | 19 | 143 | 19.3 | 9.7 | 53 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 73 |
| Other | 1.3 | 0.6 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Total | 61.5 | 30.7 | 166 | 38.0 | 18.9 | 77 | 26.9 | 14.7 | 109 |

[^14](Hectares)

| Food crops | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans \& peas | 19.0 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 24.0 | 30.0 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 278.4 |
| Brinjal | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 20.6 | 230.7 |
| Cabbage | 28.0 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 28.5 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 244.8 |
| Cauliflower | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 80.7 |
| Chillies | 20.2 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 246.3 |
| Creepers ${ }^{2}$ | 231.9 | 203.4 | 179.8 | 168.9 | 175.3 | 183.7 | 177.8 | 184.6 | 174.2 | 152.3 | 173.0 | 208.8 | 2,213.7 |
| Garlic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | - | 5.1 |
| Ginger | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 17.4 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 42.5 |
| Groundnut | 11.0 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 16.9 | 61.0 | 163.2 |
| Maize | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 17.7 | 43.1 |
| Onion Other | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 55.1 | 13.4 | 1.0 | 88.9 |
| Onion (hybrid) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 41.3 | 59.4 | 30.8 | 13.5 | 148.1 |
| Potato | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 62.6 | 116.1 | 248.8 | 222.2 | 231.9 | 89.6 | 1,010.9 |
| Rice (paddy) | - | - | 32.7 | 26.3 | 60.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 119.6 |
| Tomato Other | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 52.7 |
| Tomato (hybrid) | 64.0 | 59.0 | 46.9 | 43.8 | 57.2 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 63.0 | 67.3 | 66.4 | 59.8 | 58.5 | 708.7 |
| Mixed vegetables ${ }^{3}$ | 74.4 | 63.8 | 50.6 | 48.1 | 70.3 | 79.4 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 102.2 | 88.1 | 92.1 | 80.4 | 932.8 |
| Banana | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 496.9 |
| Pineapple | 27.1 | 30.3 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 30.1 | 28.9 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 30.7 | 32.5 | 376.7 |
| Total food crops | 571.0 | 482.5 | 465.0 | 450.8 | 550.6 | 558.1 | 578.5 | 647.5 | 852.1 | 830.2 | 793.1 | 704.5 | 7,483.8 |

[^15](Hectares)

| Food crops | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans \& peas | 27.0 | 27.7 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 33.3 | 27.6 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 302.2 |
| Brinjal | 19.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 244.0 |
| Cabbage | 16.3 | 13.0 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 220.5 |
| Cauliflower | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 80.0 |
| Chillies | 20.6 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 264.3 |
| Creepers ${ }^{2}$ | 220.5 | 225.7 | 204.1 | 184.9 | 185.9 | 179.7 | 181.6 | 184.0 | 166.7 | 163.8 | 183.2 | 199.5 | 2,279.6 |
| Garlic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 8.2 | 3.9 | - | 15.8 |
| Ginger | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 28.2 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 70.9 |
| Groundnut | 23.1 | 21.3 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 20.2 | 34.1 | 39.3 | 31.0 | 20.3 | 27.6 | 35.5 | 265.9 |
| Maize | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 57.9 |
| Onion Other | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 91.8 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 126.3 |
| Onion (hybrid) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 26.1 | 42.7 | 52.6 | 39.0 | 1.1 | 164.8 |
| Potato | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 110.3 | 109.1 | 139.1 | 287.9 | 143.4 | 63.7 | 875.8 |
| Rice (paddy) | - | - | - | 52.4 | 93.6 | 162.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 308.9 |
| Tomato Other | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 45.5 |
| Tomato (hybrid) | 60.8 | 61.6 | 65.3 | 56.5 | 51.3 | 56.6 | 68.3 | 76.8 | 74.9 | 79.1 | 72.4 | 58.0 | 781.6 |
| Mixed vegetables ${ }^{3}$ | 82.3 | 79.5 | 85.0 | 78.0 | 82.0 | 80.8 | 90.0 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 90.8 | 91.9 | 81.1 | 1,017.4 |
| Banana | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 510.0 |
| Pineapple | 33.0 | 36.5 | 41.5 | 45.1 | 39.7 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 47.1 | 44.6 | 493.0 |
| Total food crops | 557.6 | 553.8 | 534.3 | 558.0 | 606.3 | 712.4 | 690.9 | 726.8 | 776.2 | 1,010.7 | 776.2 | 621.2 | 8,124.3 |

[^16]Table 4.6-Monthly production ${ }^{1}$ of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2011
(Tonnes)

| Food crops | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans \& peas | 103 | 95 | 101 | 97 | 137 | 194 | 171 | 156 | 174 | 162 | 160 | 146 | 1,696 |
| Brinjal | 187 | 198 | 215 | 227 | 229 | 277 | 288 | 327 | 337 | 327 | 309 | 281 | 3,202 |
| Cabbage | 572 | 264 | 263 | 302 | 344 | 506 | 491 | 537 | 670 | 423 | 376 | 371 | 5,119 |
| Cauliflower | 78 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 84 | 283 | 242 | 202 | 257 | 179 | 78 | 204 | 1,648 |
| Chillies | 115 | 106 | 117 | 121 | 108 | 119 | 118 | 115 | 121 | 115 | 116 | 112 | 1,383 |
| Creepers ${ }^{2}$ | 2,876 | 2,493 | 2,274 | 2,218 | 2,355 | 2,449 | 2,348 | 2,546 | 2,362 | 1,972 | 2,203 | 2,702 | 28,798 |
| Garlic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 11 | 10 | - | 34 |
| Ginger | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 24 | 192 | 369 | 94 | 28 | 13 | 748 |
| Groundnut | 23 | 48 | 13 | 15 | 44 | 56 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 38 | 248 | 499 |
| Maize | 5 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 69 | 37 | 129 | 320 |
| Onion Other | - | - | - | - | 9 | 33 | 22 | 22 | 122 | 942 | 224 | 17 | 1,391 |
| Onion (hybrid) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46 | 1,150 | 1,507 | 809 | 338 | 3,850 |
| Potato | 247 | - | - | - | - | 238 | 1,126 | 2,162 | 6,176 | 5,104 | 4,573 | 1,935 | 21,561 |
| Rice (paddy) | - | - | 11 | 105 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 316 |
| Tomato Other | 60 | 47 | 33 | 38 | 45 | 58 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 53 | 70 | 55 | 593 |
| Tomato (hybrid) | 1,087 | 851 | 625 | 533 | 731 | 937 | 930 | 941 | 1,123 | 1,095 | 974 | 934 | 10,761 |
| Mixed vegetables ${ }^{3}$ | 872 | 694 | 520 | 533 | 856 | 1,018 | 1,284 | 1,477 | 1,605 | 1,337 | 1,283 | 1,070 | 12,549 |
| Banana | 921 | 900 | 900 | 907 | 867 | 847 | 852 | 895 | 899 | 859 | 840 | 857 | 10,544 |
| Pineapple | 652 | 800 | 890 | 988 | 1,032 | 883 | 853 | 915 | 959 | 970 | 937 | 1,043 | 10,922 |
| Total food crops | 7,799 | 6,503 | 5,970 | 6,140 | 7,054 | 7,918 | 8,809 | 10,601 | 16,400 | 15,220 | 13,065 | 10,455 | 115,934 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes interline plantations.
${ }^{2}$ Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.
${ }^{3}$ Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.

[^17](Tonnes)

| Food crops | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans \& peas | 161 | 149 | 103 | 114 | 102 | 116 | 129 | 124 | 189 | 159 | 139 | 128 | 1,614 |
| Brinjal | 284 | 244 | 229 | 251 | 250 | 269 | 274 | 273 | 279 | 278 | 300 | 295 | 3,227 |
| Cabbage | 287 | 238 | 379 | 371 | 377 | 420 | 487 | 493 | 456 | 409 | 329 | 295 | 4,539 |
| Cauliflower | 59 | 35 | 29 | 38 | 204 | 208 | 246 | 196 | 150 | 111 | 117 | 126 | 1,520 |
| Chillies | 120 | 117 | 106 | 118 | 125 | 133 | 126 | 121 | 129 | 122 | 125 | 124 | 1,466 |
| Creepers ${ }^{2}$ | 2,810 | 2,832 | 2,571 | 2,323 | 2,384 | 2,199 | 2,386 | 2,406 | 2,089 | 1,978 | 2,182 | 2,293 | 28,453 |
| Garlic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27 | 50 | 21 | - | 98 |
| Ginger | - | - | - | 7 | 8 | 24 | 91 | 146 | 175 | 491 | 193 | 22 | 1,156 |
| Groundnut | 60 | 50 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 64 | 83 | 99 | 77 | 62 | 71 | 121 | 723 |
| Maize | 21 | 12 | 26 | 55 | 60 | 52 | 37 | 39 | 35 | 13 | 46 | 17 | 413 |
| Onion Other | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 12 | 11 | 330 | 1,854 | 287 | 78 | 2,573 |
| Onion (hybrid) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82 | 601 | 1,052 | 1,386 | 1,383 | 21 | 4,525 |
| Potato | 26 | - | - | - | - | 392 | 2,352 | 2,353 | 3,124 | 7,257 | 3,709 | 1,229 | 20,442 |
| Rice (paddy) | - | - | - | 190 | 353 | 288 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 831 |
| Tomato Other | 42 | 50 | 41 | 41 | 46 | 62 | 57 | 50 | 55 | 56 | 37 | 24 | 560 |
| Tomato (hybrid) | 982 | 912 | 867 | 737 | 739 | 888 | 1,123 | 1,265 | 1,316 | 1,513 | 1,281 | 967 | 12,590 |
| Mixed vegetables ${ }^{3}$ | 1,053 | 981 | 851 | 840 | 848 | 938 | 1,067 | 1,178 | 1,087 | 1,086 | 1,169 | 966 | 12,062 |
| Banana | 875 | 875 | 875 | 800 | 800 | 821 | 825 | 850 | 850 | 875 | 875 | 875 | 10,196 |
| Pineapple | 1,025 | 1,126 | 1,293 | 1,341 | 1,156 | 1,054 | 1,111 | 1,096 | 1,154 | 1,183 | 1,286 | 1,294 | 14,120 |
| Total food crops | 7,805 | 7,621 | 7,383 | 7,236 | 7,464 | 7,930 | 10,488 | 11,301 | 12,574 | 18,883 | 13,550 | 8,875 | 121,106 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes interline plantations.
${ }^{2}$ Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.
${ }^{3}$ Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.
Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.8-Area harvested and production of food crops by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 304.7 | 5,974 | 354.3 | 7,366 | 430.1 | 9,215 | 394.5 | 7,634 | 431.6 | 7,483 |
| Flacq | 1,041.7 | 16,279 | 1,159.6 | 20,818 | 1,198.5 | 18,830 | 1,518.9 | 25,223 | 1,778.2 | 28,977 |
| Grand Port | 857.0 | 11,181 | 943.3 | 13,083 | 929.2 | 12,588 | 960.7 | 11,386 | 1183.9 | 12,203 |
| Moka | 608.6 | 9,583 | 645.7 | 11,250 | 735.7 | 11,130 | 825.0 | 12,298 | 744.9 | 11,251 |
| Pamplemousses | 805.7 | 9,382 | 1,098.8 | 12,847 | 954.9 | 11,127 | 947.0 | 12,400 | 1,149.7 | 15,799 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 979.8 | 17,409 | 1,052.7 | 21,589 | 1,230.8 | 23,200 | 985.5 | 17,709 | 1,051.3 | 17,352 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 773.6 | 7,961 | 906.2 | 9,848 | 932.3 | 10,116 | 674.0 | 8,197 | 675.2 | 8,599 |
| Savanne | 894.7 | 15,252 | 922.2 | 17,142 | 1158.3 | 18,638 | 1178.2 | 21,087 | 1109.5 | 19,443 |
| Whole Island | 6,265.8 | 93,021 | 7,082.8 | 113,943 | 7,569.8 | 114,844 | 7,483.8 | 115,934 | 8,124.3 | 121,106 |

Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.9-Area harvested and production of beans and peas by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 3.9 | 29 | 3.5 | 35 | 3.9 | 44 | 6.6 | 71 | 7.3 | 73 |
| Flacq | 47.4 | 191 | 49.7 | 264 | 45.8 | 269 | 75.2 | 547 | 74.0 | 402 |
| Grand Port | 41.4 | 174 | 52.2 | 262 | 32.6 | 160 | 38.4 | 199 | 42.3 | 206 |
| Moka | 30.1 | 167 | 36.1 | 215 | 55.1 | 322 | 48.2 | 286 | 49.1 | 270 |
| Pamplemousses | 42.1 | 128 | 49.1 | 123 | 41.1 | 129 | 35.1 | 147 | 38.9 | 187 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 21.1 | 168 | 20.5 | 209 | 21.4 | 239 | 23.2 | 242 | 22.3 | 181 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 56.7 | 213 | 45.9 | 134 | 41.4 | 134 | 26.8 | 94 | 37.6 | 170 |
| Savanne | 29.1 | 117 | 26.5 | 123 | 28.0 | 92 | 24.9 | 110 | 30.7 | 125 |
| Whole Island | 271.8 | 1,187 | 283.5 | 1,365 | 269.3 | 1,389 | 278.4 | 1,696 | 302.2 | 1,614 |

Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.10-Area harvested and production of potato by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 17.4 | 315 | 18.5 | 560 | 40.9 | 995 | 33.6 | 538 | 30.6 | 615 |
| Flacq | 9.3 | 228 | 19.2 | 454 | 24.8 | 488 | 31.6 | 643 | 12.2 | 315 |
| Grand Port | 84.4 | 2,078 | 113.7 | 2,950 | 110.0 | 2,637 | 101.8 | 2,335 | 111.5 | 2,428 |
| Moka | 93.5 | 1,737 | 121.6 | 2,042 | 116.1 | 1,979 | 156.7 | 2,617 | 89.0 | 1,735 |
| Pamplemousses | 51.8 | 1,189 | 65.9 | 1,562 | 9.2 | 179 | 35.5 | 628 | 81.7 | 1,666 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 72.7 | 1,920 | 87.9 | 2,045 | 204.7 | 4,337 | 100.2 | 1,737 | 162.4 | 3,723 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 37.4 | 888 | 60.3 | 1,584 | 87.3 | 1,772 | 60.5 | 1,488 | 54.1 | 1,285 |
| Savanne | 281.1 | 6,513 | 370.9 | 8,631 | 472.7 | 9,322 | 491.0 | 11,575 | 334.4 | 8,675 |
| Whole Island | 647.6 | 14,868 | 858.0 | 19,828 | 1,065.7 | 21,709 | 1010.9 | 21,561 | 875.9 | 20,442 |

[^18]Table 4.11 - Area harvested and production of maize by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 5.4 | 66 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.6 | 10 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 |
| Flacq | 24.2 | 163 | 2.1 | 13 | 21.8 | 152 | 14.8 | 98 | 6.8 | 36 |
| Grand Port | 6.7 | 68 | 2.4 | 19 | 1.5 | 14 | 1.2 | 6 | 12.7 | 91 |
| Moka | 12.1 | 79 | 3.8 | 36 | 4.8 | 28 | 11.8 | 55 | 12.3 | 38 |
| Pamplemousses | 4.0 | 15 | 1.2 | 5 | 0.2 | 1 | 5.3 | 51 | 15.5 | 129 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 1.1 | 10 | 2.3 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 13 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 2.8 | 10 | 0.8 | 3 | 6.3 | 24 | 4.0 | 19 | 3.2 | 25 |
| Savanne | 4.9 | 49 | 1.0 | 15 | 12.7 | 99 | 5.8 | 89 | 5.3 | 80 |
| Whole Island | 61.2 | 460 | 13.6 | 111 | 48.0 | 329 | 43.1 | 320 | 57.9 | 413 |

Table 4.12-Area harvested and production of groundnut by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 3.6 | 7 | 0.4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flacq | 22.4 | 71 | 47.4 | 123 | 48.8 | 178 | 57.8 | 259 | 56.5 | 134 |
| Grand Port | 3.0 | 7 | 43.5 | 103 | 13.2 | 60 | 0.9 | 2 | 40.4 | 103 |
| Moka | 4.6 | 16 | 6.9 | 17 | 2.9 | 9 | 4.2 | 13 | 3.2 | 7 |
| Pamplemousses | 29.5 | 76 | 54.9 | 159 | 18.4 | 41 | 20.2 | 47 | 31.0 | 93 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 2 | - | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | - | - |
| Riviere du Rempart | 41.8 | 61 | 56.6 | 108 | 25.5 | 43 | 17.6 | 40 | 37.0 | 120 |
| Savanne | 37.1 | 81 | 30.8 | 73 | 98.8 | 225 | 62.3 | 137 | 97.8 | 266 |
| Whole Island | 142.5 | 320 | 240.8 | 587 | 207.6 | 556 | 163.2 | 499 | 265.9 | 723 |

[^19]Table 4.13-Area harvested and production of onion by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 61.6 | 1,590 | 64.3 | 1,603 | 100.0 | 2,757 | 90.9 | 2,382 | 81.1 | 1,914 |
| Flacq | 79.6 | 1,481 | 77.5 | 1,440 | 73.8 | 1,313 | 79.6 | 1,289 | 89.6 | 1,712 |
| Grand Port | 9.2 | 147 | 7.9 | 110 | 13.4 | 216 | 8.3 | 158 | 6.9 | 187 |
| Moka | 1.1 | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 | 5 | 87 |
| Pamplemousses | 5.5 | 146 | 5.0 | 117 | 3.7 | 74 | 10.1 | 185 | 14.5 | 244 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 59.8 | 1,975 | 47.1 | 1,430 | 44.5 | 1,270 | 41.9 | 1,080 | 67.6 | 2,254 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 1.9 | 34 | 1.6 | 40 | 2.1 | 48 | 1.9 | 33 | 15.1 | 372 |
| Savanne | 6.2 | 155 | 5.4 | 115 | 3.6 | 119 | 2.9 | 96 | 11.8 | 328 |
| Whole Island | 224.9 | 5,558 | 208.8 | 4,855 | 241.1 | 5,797 | 237.0 | 5241 | 291.1 | 7098 |

Table 4.14 - Area harvested and production of tomato by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 37.3 | 1,050 | 50.2 | 1,162 | 54.9 | 1,200 | 48.1 | 978 | 57.3 | 1,255 |
| Flacq | 94.7 | 1,488 | 105.1 | 1,876 | 95.5 | 1,589 | 131.3 | 2,106 | 151.3 | 2,506 |
| Grand Port | 170.2 | 2,395 | 170.9 | 2,742 | 176.2 | 2,511 | 150.6 | 2,182 | 140.5 | 2,084 |
| Moka | 40.8 | 695 | 37.0 | 738 | 49.3 | 784 | 50.0 | 845 | 42.7 | 736 |
| Pamplemousses | 102.0 | 1,459 | 131.1 | 1,795 | 109.5 | 1,408 | 118.7 | 1,518 | 119.5 | 1,764 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 52.2 | 887 | 51.3 | 907 | 72.9 | 1,128 | 53.3 | 1,010 | 61.5 | 890 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 151.7 | 2,331 | 165.3 | 2,280 | 173.1 | 2,355 | 116.9 | 1,472 | 127.7 | 1,888 |
| Savanne | 95.2 | 1,213 | 70.0 | 1,086 | 98.5 | 1,363 | 92.4 | 1,243 | 126.6 | 2,027 |
| Whole Island | 744.1 | 11,518 | 780.9 | 12,586 | 829.9 | 12,338 | 761.3 | 11,354 | 827.1 | 13,150 |

Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.15-Area harvested and production of cabbage and cauliflower by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 12.2 | 250 | 15.6 | 391 | 15.8 | 366 | 25.9 | 614 | 23.3 | 384 |
| Flacq | 34.9 | 585 | 36.2 | 723 | 33.2 | 537 | 39.3 | 684 | 41.7 | 805 |
| Grand Port | 29.6 | 536 | 28.8 | 561 | 24.0 | 451 | 26.9 | 508 | 21.8 | 450 |
| Moka | 51.6 | 931 | 62.5 | 1,410 | 73.6 | 1,378 | 78.9 | 1,469 | 78.0 | 1,671 |
| Pamplemousses | 9.2 | 173 | 19.6 | 373 | 16.0 | 266 | 14.0 | 253 | 17.4 | 375 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 105.3 | 2,131 | 109.7 | 2,489 | 112.5 | 2,727 | 118.8 | 2,842 | 91.9 | 1,788 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 6.9 | 145 | 10.8 | 191 | 10.8 | 165 | 8.1 | 126 | 8.1 | 171 |
| Savanne | 14.5 | 190 | 14.8 | 186 | 14.7 | 215 | 13.6 | 271 | 18.3 | 415 |
| Whole Island | 264.2 | 4941 | 298.0 | 6324 | 300.6 | 6105 | 325.5 | 6767 | 300.5 | 6,059 |

[^20]Table 4.16 - Area harvested and production of creepers by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 42.2 | 653 | 52.7 | 815 | 62.6 | 1,150 | 54.3 | 796 | 73.3 | 970 |
| Flacq | 209.6 | 2,194 | 249.6 | 3,058 | 286.7 | 3,445 | 377.5 | 4,533 | 475.0 | 5,000 |
| Grand Port | 322.9 | 3,585 | 312.6 | 3,827 | 323.0 | 3,747 | 306.2 | 3,251 | 263.0 | 2,862 |
| Moka | 228.6 | 3,586 | 234.3 | 4,181 | 267.2 | 4,045 | 285.9 | 4,079 | 262.0 | 3,726 |
| Pamplemousses | 222.2 | 2,132 | 360.8 | 3,782 | 329.8 | 3,500 | 299.5 | 3,724 | 340.6 | 4,539 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 341.5 | 5,795 | 348.0 | 7,394 | 370.3 | 7,361 | 328.0 | 5,492 | 350.3 | 4,756 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 363.9 | 3,351 | 440.3 | 4,348 | 453.1 | 4,480 | 331.5 | 3,901 | 279.0 | 3,426 |
| Savanne | 162.3 | 1,983 | 144.8 | 1,774 | 171.2 | 2,106 | 230.8 | 3,022 | 236.4 | 3,174 |
| Whole Island | 1,893.2 | 23,279 | 2,143.1 | 29,179 | 2,263.9 | 29,834 | 2,213.7 | 28,798 | 2,279.6 | 28,453 |

[^21]Table 4.17-Area harvested and production of mixed vegetables ${ }^{1}$ by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 70.7 | 982 | 82.6 | 1,398 | 88.6 | 1,336 | 91.3 | 1,391 | 108.8 | 1,544 |
| Flacq | 227.1 | 2,094 | 57.9 | 636 | 62.7 | 586 | 60.0 | 604 | 85.7 | 802 |
| Grand Port | 141.5 | 1,258 | 130.0 | 1,379 | 139.5 | 1,364 | 138.9 | 1,450 | 146.5 | 1,648 |
| Moka | 104.7 | 1,338 | 75.6 | 1,122 | 92.1 | 1,279 | 99.2 | 1,241 | 105.5 | 1,261 |
| Pamplemousses | 268.5 | 2,520 | 217.5 | 2,416 | 205.1 | 2,036 | 176.1 | 2,271 | 226.0 | 2,573 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 314.1 | 4,281 | 356.7 | 6,547 | 373.5 | 5,513 | 296.4 | 4,926 | 272.0 | 3,471 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 105.6 | 870 | 54.3 | 551 | 59.9 | 453 | 36.9 | 220 | 35.6 | 254 |
| Savanne | 53.8 | 689 | 33.2 | 556 | 29.6 | 368 | 34.1 | 446 | 37.3 | 510 |
| Whole Island | 1,286.0 | 14,032 | 1,007.8 | 14,605 | 1,051.0 | 12,935 | 932.8 | 12,549 | 1,017.4 | 12,063 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes beet, broccoli , carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.
Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

Table 4.18-Area harvested and production of banana by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 50.0 | 1,023 | 56.2 | 1,221 | 55.6 | 1,152 | 36.3 | 673 | 40.0 | 600 |
| Flacq | 142.6 | 3,269 | 122.6 | 3,037 | 151.5 | 3,692 | 143.7 | 3,605 | 145.0 | 3,350 |
| Grand Port | 44.2 | 847 | 43.5 | 841 | 55.4 | 1,091 | 41.9 | 825 | 55.0 | 1,100 |
| Moka | 30.2 | 659 | 33.9 | 797 | 37.9 | 808 | 42.1 | 909 | 45.0 | 850 |
| Pamplemousses | 8.5 | 108 | 10.5 | 207 | 11.1 | 234 | 11.1 | 232 | 15.0 | 300 |
| Plaines Wilhems | 11.5 | 241 | 10.6 | 258 | 10.1 | 244 | 10.6 | 221 | 12.0 | 200 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 4.7 | 55 | 5.6 | 101 | 5.9 | 110 | 4.3 | 92 | 5.0 | 100 |
| Savanne | 210.5 | 4,261 | 210.8 | 4,458 | 214.8 | 4,605 | 206.8 | 3,987 | 193.0 | 3,696 |
| Whole Island | 502.2 | 10,463 | 493.7 | 10,920 | 542.3 | 11,936 | 496.9 | 10,544 | 510.0 | 10,196 |

[^22]Table 4.19-Area harvested and production of pineapple by district - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Area in hectares; Production in tonnes)

| District | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production | Area | Production |
| Black River | 0.5 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 81 | 2.1 | 105 | 3.4 | 135 | 1.0 | 49 |
| Flacq | 150.0 | 4,515 | 193.0 | 6,870 | 159.3 | 4,512 | 266.8 | 8,213 | 373.5 | 11,100 |
| Grand Port | 3.9 | 86 | 3.4 | 84 | 5.3 | 155 | 0.7 | 15 | 0.9 | 20 |
| Moka | 11.4 | 346 | 13.3 | 485 | 14.9 | 310 | 22.7 | 558 | 16.0 | 515 |
| Pamplemousses | 62.3 | 1,436 | 57.7 | 1,331 | 63.2 | 1,387 | 74.5 | 1,829 | 91.9 | 2,210 |
| Plaine Wilhems | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Riviere du Rempart | 0.1 | 2 | 1.5 | 29 | 3.7 | 60 | 8.4 | 162 | 9.7 | 223 |
| Savanne | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 10 | 0.1 | 3 |
| Whole Island | 228.2 | 6,394 | 271.3 | 8,880 | 248.5 | 6,529 | 376.5 | 10,912 | 493.0 | 14,120 |

Table 4.20 - Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2011
(Rupees)

| Food crops | Unit | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans | Kg | 58.80 | 71.93 | 75.94 | 65.86 | 52.19 | 47.78 | 48.98 | 44.72 | 46.73 | 52.80 | 49.84 | 63.78 |
| Beet | Unit | 16.73 | 19.01 | 22.47 | 22.99 | 20.00 | 15.86 | 12.65 | 10.73 | 11.33 | 11.78 | 12.70 | 13.15 |
| Bittergourd | Kg | 75.00 | 78.13 | 73.44 | 63.25 | 60.72 | 60.00 | 77.21 | 80.44 | 81.47 | 73.00 | 63.44 | 71.81 |
| Brinjal | Kg | 38.69 | 34.28 | 21.44 | 33.01 | 33.04 | 35.72 | 30.64 | 23.84 | 25.44 | 36.23 | 39.22 | 34.86 |
| Cabbage | Unit | 24.73 | 24.97 | 29.77 | 39.95 | 36.52 | 29.22 | 20.99 | 12.53 | 14.41 | 17.60 | 26.95 | 32.92 |
| Calabash | Kg | 29.76 | 30.97 | 23.19 | 20.85 | 27.71 | 26.19 | 30.98 | 27.44 | 24.33 | 26.64 | 25.81 | 30.91 |
| Carrot | Kg | 48.72 | 47.66 | 80.63 | 64.69 | 54.56 | 57.03 | 46.63 | 26.49 | 22.39 | 22.09 | 25.97 | 32.48 |
| Cauliflower | Unit | 53.27 | 73.33 | - | 80.00 | 70.47 | 55.63 | 43.78 | 38.16 | 37.97 | 41.25 | 43.59 | 49.79 |
| Chillies(long) | Kg | 117.90 | 137.50 | 69.63 | 110.43 | 125.08 | 134.69 | 134.15 | 139.50 | 133.38 | 160.75 | 157.50 | 134.81 |
| Chillies(small) | Kg | 162.00 | 198.75 | 134.88 | 145.00 | 146.13 | 155.00 | 177.75 | 201.38 | 201.63 | 213.00 | 216.25 | 199.88 |
| Chouchou | Kg | 45.98 | 48.38 | 25.38 | 14.18 | 13.56 | 11.50 | 12.46 | 13.81 | 17.04 | 21.30 | 27.44 | 37.91 |
| Cucumber | Unit | 22.29 | 27.11 | 20.84 | 15.40 | 20.11 | 23.33 | 24.81 | 24.70 | 24.89 | 27.03 | 28.28 | 30.03 |
| Eddoes(curry) | Kg | 68.29 | 66.98 | 68.07 | 66.97 | 65.13 | 72.97 | 68.75 | 71.04 | 72.88 | 75.42 | 70.57 | 70.63 |
| Eddoes(violet) | Kg | 133.83 | 134.95 | 136.72 | 142.79 | 141.35 | 146.04 | 145.67 | 155.16 | 156.75 | 167.50 | 173.33 | 154.46 |
| Ginger | Kg | 139.30 | 141.38 | 148.75 | 160.38 | 157.18 | 126.13 | 123.05 | 126.38 | 124.88 | 118.25 | 115.47 | 139.38 |

Table 4.20 (cont'd) -Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2011
(Rupees)

| Food crops | Unit | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groundnut (fresh) | Kg | 62.16 | 58.44 | 58.70 | 61.44 | 60.78 | 67.86 | 75.73 | 76.19 | 80.83 | 81.75 | 66.20 | 59.28 |
| Ladies finger | Kg | 91.22 | 95.63 | 74.38 | 55.59 | 50.89 | 52.81 | 77.90 | 82.31 | 90.66 | 105.81 | 104.38 | 108.25 |
| Leek | Unit | 11.29 | 11.77 | 11.91 | 12.55 | 13.02 | 11.80 | 13.02 | 12.90 | 11.63 | 11.89 | 11.75 | 11.70 |
| Lettuce | Unit | 19.75 | 26.95 | 23.44 | 20.33 | 18.80 | 17.27 | 15.40 | 12.25 | 12.23 | 11.41 | 13.63 | 17.63 |
| Maize (cob) | Unit | 13.93 | 15.15 | - | 16.43 | 16.88 | 17.14 | 16.40 | 18.75 | 19.03 | 18.48 | 17.24 | 16.67 |
| Manioc | Kg | 30.32 | 27.44 | 30.96 | 32.69 | 32.22 | 30.41 | 31.54 | 25.93 | 27.13 | 26.49 | 27.91 | 26.24 |
| Onion (local) | Kg | 53.36 | 58.82 | - | - | - | - | 55.00 | 52.06 | 48.72 | 43.78 | 46.31 | 49.78 |
| Patole | Kg | 45.11 | 45.25 | 36.28 | 33.01 | 40.85 | 43.03 | 44.61 | 44.17 | 43.19 | 43.08 | 44.84 | 52.95 |
| Petsai | Unit | 22.96 | 24.64 | 25.18 | 24.66 | 25.05 | 23.18 | 75.91 | 16.91 | 16.23 | 17.25 | 21.25 | 24.08 |
| Pipengaille | Kg | 46.09 | 49.94 | 39.34 | 29.25 | 28.23 | 23.75 | 29.86 | 31.59 | 33.53 | 40.97 | 41.19 | 48.63 |
| Potato | Kg | 30.36 | 30.28 | 30.34 | 29.72 | - | 35.63 | 32.57 | 29.70 | 29.28 | 29.20 | 29.75 | 30.18 |
| Pumpkin | Kg | 23.59 | 23.28 | 23.31 | 22.71 | 18.31 | 17.80 | 18.74 | 20.44 | 25.46 | 23.83 | 22.00 | 20.81 |
| Squash | Unit | 29.58 | - | 46.67 | 33.51 | 21.64 | 18.28 | 23.61 | 31.38 | 30.56 | 24.48 | 25.55 | 32.11 |
| Sweet pepper | Kg | 210.38 | 210.00 | - | 210.29 | 206.88 | 211.88 | 211.25 | 206.75 | 204.71 | 204.42 | 208.96 | 210.58 |
| Sweet potato | Kg | 29.96 | 31.38 | 32.97 | 36.38 | 34.73 | 34.44 | 36.12 | 36.72 | 35.79 | 31.78 | 31.47 | 29.53 |
| Tomato | Kg | 36.04 | 77.92 | 91.22 | 123.76 | 87.28 | 41.22 | 38.99 | 53.68 | 42.39 | 41.81 | 28.89 | 42.11 |
| Voehm | Kg | 47.09 | 47.41 | 45.16 | 41.35 | 53.47 | 53.47 | 67.76 | 67.71 | 66.48 | 63.06 | 51.94 | 52.91 |

Table 4.21 - Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(Rupees)

| Food crops | Unit | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans | Kg | 59.19 | 60.49 | 79.70 | 65.03 | 56.28 | 62.41 | 61.47 | 42.50 | 37.42 | 53.16 | 50.94 | 46.16 |
| Beet | Unit | 13.04 | 14.92 | 21.98 | 23.49 | 25.19 | 20.92 | 16.75 | 13.16 | 13.14 | 12.19 | 12.14 | 11.93 |
| Bittergourd | Kg | 61.06 | 63.72 | 63.53 | 62.16 | 64.00 | 70.91 | 79.53 | 83.81 | 80.94 | 76.75 | 74.47 | 69.14 |
| Brinjal | Kg | 21.84 | 29.16 | 36.04 | 21.46 | 31.77 | 38.99 | 39.48 | 36.29 | 32.13 | 38.81 | 42.16 | 26.75 |
| Cabbage | Unit | 35.84 | 30.16 | 25.84 | 25.92 | 31.02 | 31.40 | 29.02 | 22.39 | 14.43 | 13.66 | 21.08 | 28.11 |
| Calabash | Kg | 23.55 | 24.44 | 27.83 | 26.00 | 27.31 | 31.04 | 32.49 | 32.55 | 27.11 | 28.04 | 24.83 | 23.28 |
| Carrot | Kg | 48.16 | 63.91 | 64.75 | 59.69 | 52.00 | 46.19 | 47.08 | 41.92 | 25.13 | 21.42 | 24.49 | 29.40 |
| Cauliflower | Unit | 52.56 | 59.38 | 65.00 | 59.22 | 73.96 | 65.16 | 50.34 | 43.42 | 41.47 | 40.39 | 50.52 | 48.13 |
| Chillies(long) | Kg | 119.50 | 116.06 | 159.75 | 77.81 | 64.78 | 84.64 | 94.31 | 90.35 | 75.60 | 89.25 | 140.88 | 110.86 |
| Chillies(small) | Kg | 172.50 | 171.88 | 213.25 | 134.50 | 125.94 | 131.88 | 152.28 | 155.25 | 135.88 | 140.81 | 183.50 | 163.00 |
| Chouchou | Kg | 46.13 | 41.75 | 28.58 | 20.42 | 16.63 | 15.91 | 14.56 | 18.38 | 19.87 | 20.42 | 26.82 | 28.80 |
| Cucumber | Unit | 19.53 | 17.95 | 25.83 | 21.81 | 21.33 | 23.18 | 27.52 | 29.20 | 22.37 | 24.73 | 25.44 | 23.23 |
| Eddoes(curry) | Kg | 69.38 | 73.75 | 75.00 | 74.75 | 71.56 | 72.22 | 71.28 | 73.06 | 73.63 | 73.94 | 73.03 | 72.84 |
| Eddoes(violet) | Kg | 158.27 | 145.10 | 150.43 | 145.73 | 144.64 | 145.19 | 156.46 | 148.14 | 148.08 | 147.68 | 141.19 | 140.66 |
| Ginger | Kg | 133.50 | 134.06 | 138.88 | 138.50 | 132.88 | 101.13 | 98.63 | 103.28 | 90.09 | 96.59 | 86.00 | 95.03 |

Table 4.21 (cont'd) -Average monthly retail prices of food crops - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(Rupees)

| Food crops | Unit | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groundnut (fresh) | Kg | 57.53 | 64.11 | 76.48 | 73.75 | 64.06 | 63.31 | 66.41 | 65.72 | 71.93 | 74.17 | 71.10 | 62.00 |
| Ladies finger | Kg | 91.47 | 67.50 | 80.69 | 61.91 | 53.63 | 72.97 | 84.78 | 92.94 | 97.00 | 112.69 | 119.06 | 109.69 |
| Leek | Unit | 11.28 | 10.59 | 12.37 | 11.23 | 11.27 | 11.13 | 10.81 | 10.94 | 10.86 | 11.17 | 10.61 | 10.60 |
| Lettuce | Unit | 19.42 | 19.03 | 22.59 | 23.25 | 20.47 | 15.83 | 12.79 | 12.11 | 13.77 | 13.94 | 13.25 | 15.28 |
| Maize (cob) | Unit | 18.18 | 18.80 | 18.91 | 21.21 | 18.81 | 19.48 | 18.91 | 18.39 | 19.84 | 17.41 | 17.31 | 15.36 |
| Manioc | Kg | 26.34 | 25.75 | 27.31 | 27.03 | 26.59 | 26.12 | 27.25 | 27.66 | 25.06 | 24.22 | 24.47 | 24.59 |
| Onion (local) | Kg | 50.45 | 50.14 | 55.83 | 50.57 | 43.00 | 42.92 | 47.13 | 47.65 | 48.88 | 46.98 | 44.92 | 41.71 |
| Patole | Kg | 47.90 | 43.59 | 46.94 | 44.28 | 42.22 | 43.90 | 46.25 | 45.22 | 42.92 | 46.94 | 46.69 | 45.53 |
| Petsai | Unit | 25.52 | 22.66 | 25.58 | 23.52 | 21.82 | 23.75 | 20.81 | 17.36 | 16.48 | 16.41 | 17.77 | 18.09 |
| Pipengaille | Kg | 47.49 | 45.13 | 42.76 | 41.69 | 33.06 | 34.59 | 36.44 | 38.78 | 37.70 | 43.17 | 44.51 | 41.59 |
| Potato | Kg | 30.42 | 30.16 | 30.20 | 30.51 | 30.50 | 32.59 | 28.86 | 26.87 | 28.89 | 28.21 | 27.63 | 28.64 |
| Pumpkin | Kg | 23.21 | 21.34 | 21.20 | 28.84 | 38.88 | 32.59 | 27.82 | 28.91 | 22.42 | 17.38 | 15.44 | 17.41 |
| Squash | Unit | 34.06 | 50.83 | 35.09 | 27.83 | 43.28 | 26.20 | 23.97 | 23.67 | 24.98 | 25.25 | 19.92 | 22.44 |
| Sweet pepper | Kg | 197.21 | 208.65 | 213.25 | 206.27 | 220.42 | 201.67 | 209.42 | 202.88 | 203.17 | 198.98 | 207.04 | 212.50 |
| Sweet potato | Kg | 30.28 | 29.16 | 30.23 | 31.21 | 31.75 | 32.37 | 31.48 | 31.21 | 31.31 | 30.09 | 26.88 | 28.35 |
| Tomato | Kg | 44.53 | 52.61 | 94.42 | 107.00 | 75.73 | 48.63 | 30.69 | 27.28 | 22.21 | 24.52 | 39.68 | 51.33 |
| Voehm | Kg | 47.63 | 49.66 | 55.86 | 55.78 | 55.97 | 67.54 | 72.74 | 64.64 | 67.91 | 68.25 | 56.84 | 40.50 |

## LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

Table 5.1 - Number of cattle, goats, sheep and pigs by type of breeder as at December 2012 Island of Mauritius

| Type of breeder | Cattle | Goats | Sheep | Pigs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small breeders |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5,707 | 27,361 | 2,177 | 15,287 |
| Livestock breeding stations and prisons farm | 323 | 69 | 34 | - |
| Large commercial farms |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL | $\mathbf{7 , 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 4 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 2 8 7}$ |

Source: Agricultural Research \& Extension Unit (AREU)

Table 5.2 -Number of small breeders and number of livestock by district as at December 2012Island of Mauritius

| District | Cattle |  | Goats |  | Sheep |  | Pigs |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of <br> breeders | No. of <br> heads | No. of <br> breeders | No. of <br> heads | No. of <br> breeders | No. of <br> heads | No. of <br> breeders | No. of <br> heads |
|  | 125 | 498 | 549 | 4,669 | 29 | 428 | 36 | 850 |
| Riviere du Rempart | 225 | 1,865 | 595 | 5,639 | 50 | 795 | 38 | 427 |
| Flacq | 177 | 578 | 884 | 7,242 | 32 | 217 | 64 | 2,497 |
| Grand Port | 102 | 324 | 256 | 2,424 | 12 | 126 | 51 | 975 |
| Savanne | 72 | 669 | 209 | 1,956 | 23 | 240 | 30 | 344 |
| Plaine Wilhems | 84 | 587 | 81 | 1,081 | 4 | 84 | 19 | 857 |
| Moka | 78 | 396 | 50 | 492 | - | - | 10 | 444 |
| Black River / Port-Louis | 85 | 790 | 306 | 3,858 |  | 11 | 287 | 191 |

[^23]Table 5.3-Livestock slaughtered ${ }^{1}$ - Island of Mauritius, 2009-2012

| Type of Livestock | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of heads | Carcass weight (tonnes) | No. of heads | Carcass weight (tonnes) | No. of heads | Carcass weight (tonnes) | No. of heads | Carcass weight (tonnes) |
| Cattle | 8,451 | 2,090.3 | 8,473 | 2,194.4 | 8,282 | 2,022.8 | 8,425 | 1,986.1 |
| Local | 131 | 25.3 | 361 | 75.1 | 605 | 103.0 | 1,156 | 171.6 |
| Rodrigues | 65 | 11.2 | 89 | 13.3 | 214 | 33.1 | 61 | 8.5 |
| Imported | 8,255 | 2,053.8 | 8,023 | 2,106.0 | 7,463 | 1,886.7 | 7,208 | 1,806.0 |
| Goats | 5,407 | 62.9 | 5,243 | 51.1 | 6,094 | 51.2 | 4,753 | 41.7 |
| Local and Rodrigues | 2,680 | 22.2 | 3,450 | 28.8 | 5,664 | 45.0 | 4,358 | 35.8 |
| Imported | 2,727 | 40.7 | 1,793 | 22.3 | 430 | 6.2 | 395 | 5.9 |
| Sheep | 901 | 14.2 | 841 | 17.1 | 627 | 10.6 | 577 | 9.5 |
| Local and Rodrigues | 474 | 7.3 | 545 | 9.4 | 377 | 5.1 | 319 | 4.6 |
| Imported | 427 | 6.9 | 296 | 7.7 | 250 | 5.5 | 258 | 4.9 |
| Pigs | 6,125 | 427.6 | 8,886 | 623.0 | 9,540 | 650.3 | 9,990 | 652.9 |

${ }^{1}$ Abattoir slaughters only
Source: Mauritius Meat Authority

Table 5.4-Production of fish (in wet weight equivalent) - Island of Mauritius, 2003-2012

|  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| High seas ${ }^{3}$ | 7,304 | 7,000 | 6,711 | 6,259 | 4,060 | 3,614 | 4,115 | 3,214 | 2,663 | 1,816 |
| Local vessels | 7,304 | 7,000 | 6,711 | 6,259 | 4,060 | 3,614 | 4,115 | 3,214 | 2,663 | 1,816 |
| Coastal Fishing | 2,116 | 1,993 | 1,897 | 2,114 | 1,754 | 1,808 | 2,161 | 2,112 | 2,100 | 1,888 |
| Lagoon and off lagoon | 1,166 | 1,043 | 947 | 1,164 | 804 | 858 | 1,211 | 1,162 | 1,150 | 938 |
| Sport fishing | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 | 650 |
| Amateur fishing | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| Ponds and Barachois | 29 | 437 | 374 | 472 | 563 | 238 | 430 | 561 | 520 | 487 |
| Total production | 9,449 | 9,430 | 8,982 | 8,845 | 6,377 | 5,660 | 6,706 | 5,887 | 5,283 | 4,191 |

[^24]Table 5.5-Catch from artisanal fishing by type - Island of Mauritius, 2009-2012
(Tonnes)

|  | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fin fish | 1,116 | 1,055 | 809 | 642 |
| Bony | 1,113 | 1,055 | 807 | 640 |
| Cartilaginous | 3 | - | 2 | 2 |
| Shell fish | 11 | 8 | 5 | 8 |
| Molluscs | 84 | 91 | 78 | 55 |
| Total | 1,211 | 1,154 | 892 | 705 |

[^25]Source: Ministry of Fisheries
Table 5.6-Total exports and imports of fish and fish preparations - Republic of Mauritius, 2009-2012
(Rs million)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | 9017.1 | 10181.5 | $9,481.4$ | $12,735.3$ |
|  | $7,055.2$ | $\mathbf{7 , 8 6 9 . 0}$ | $9,280.3$ | $10,936.7$ |
|  | $\mathbf{+ 1 , 9 6 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 , 3 1 2 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 0 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 , 7 9 8 . 6}$ |

[^26]

FOOD BALANCE SHEETS

## Food Balance Sheets

## General Notes

1. Methodology: Prior to 2004, the methodology for the preparation of the food balance sheets was based on the handbook of 1949. From 2004 onwards, recommendations of the "Handbook of Food Balance Sheets of FAO, 2001" have been used.
2. Coverage: As from 2006, data relate to the residents of the Republic of Mauritius (Islands of Mauritius and Rodrigues). Prior to 2006, data covered the Island of Mauritius only.
3. Further disaggregates: Some of the items have been further disaggregated owing to their high calorific values.
4. The column "Manufacture" previously appearing under the heading "Domestic Utilisation" has been renamed as "Food manufacture". A new column "Other Uses" has been added. Included under this heading are: quantities mainly consumed by tourists and victuals. These items were previously included in "Exports".
5. Quantity is in tonnes unless otherwise specified.
6. Estimated changes in stock:

A negative sign (-) against "stocks" denotes decrease in supply; the absence of a sign signifies increase in supply.
7. Data on production of food crops used for the computation of Food Balance Sheets include backyard production.
8. Production of meat includes local and imported live animals slaughtered in Mauritius and Rodrigues. Off-abattoir slaughters are also included.
9. Data on fish and crustaceans are given in terms of wet-weight equivalent.

Table 6.1-Per Capita consumption of selected commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2005-2012

| Selected Commodities | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wheat flour | 77.49 | 76.90 | 78.77 | 74.50 | 75.79 | 82.78 | 81.53 | 78.78 |
| Milled rice | 48.35 | 48.11 | 48.55 | 49.92 | 56.16 | 57.11 | 47.59 | 44.07 |
| Potatoes | 17.55 | 17.71 | 17.41 | 16.45 | 19.81 | 19.62 | 20.46 | 20.24 |
| Sugar | 31.69 | 30.86 | 30.76 | 30.81 | 29.15 | 28.14 | 25.04 | 28.31 |
| Fresh vegetables ${ }^{2}$ | 74.59 | 79.67 | 72.70 | 66.50 | 77.61 | 77.35 | 75.30 | 76.12 |
| Oils and fats | 26.92 | 27.28 | 28.24 | 25.45 | 24.30 | 25.40 | 25.08 | 27.36 |
| Milk fresh | 5.45 | 5.00 | 5.41 | 5.78 | 5.21 | 5.19 | 5.88 | 6.51 |
| Milk (powdered) ${ }^{3}$ | 10.85 | 10.25 | 10.00 | 9.73 | 9.78 | 10.27 | 10.47 | 11.21 |
| Pulses ${ }^{3}$ | 9.94 | 9.86 | 10.91 | 8.56 | 9.31 | 10.16 | 8.93 | 9.28 |
| Eggs | 8.57 | 8.16 | 7.77 | 6.76 | 6.19 | 6.67 | 6.86 | 7.24 |
| Meat and meat preparations ${ }^{3}$ | 38.93 | 43.06 | 45.74 | 47.45 | 48.62 | 50.18 | 51.14 | 53.85 |
| Banana | 8.93 | 8.60 | 6.80 | 7.84 | 8.14 | 8.89 | 7.78 | 7.46 |
| Other fresh fruits | 15.74 | 16.91 | 17.62 | 19.19 | 21.22 | 19.44 | N.A | N.A |
| Fish and fish preparations ${ }^{4}$ | 17.90 | 19.98 | 19.67 | 21.25 | 20.79 | 21.77 | 22.16 | 22.89 |

${ }^{1}$ revised
${ }^{2}$ includes beans, beet, brinjal, cabbage, carrot, cauliflower, green peas, leek, lettuce, ladies finger, petsai, tomato and creepers
${ }^{3}$ no adjustment has been made for changes in stock
${ }^{4}$ wet weight equivalent
Note: Figures for 2003 to 2005 pertain to the Island of Mauritius only and that for 2006 onwards to the Republic of Mauritius

Figure 15 - Per capita consumption of selected commodities - Island of Mauritius, 2005-2012


Table 6.2-Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| CEREALS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| Wheaten flour | 81.53 | 223.37 | 78.78 | 215.84 |
| Rice : |  |  |  |  |
| Ration | 12.99 | 35.59 | 11.58 | 31.72 |
| Luxurious | 34.60 | 94.79 | 32.49 | 89.02 |
| Maize ${ }^{1}$ | 2.33 | 6.39 | 1.94 | 5.30 |
| Oats | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.07 | 0.20 |
| Malt | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.13 |
| Other cereals (unmilled) | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.36 |
| Other cereals | 1.31 | 3.58 | 1.77 | 4.84 |
| Cereals preparations ${ }^{2}$ | 5.38 | 14.74 | 6.25 | 17.13 |
| ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| Potatoes | 20.46 | 56.05 | 20.24 | 55.45 |
| Sweet potatoes | 0.90 | 2.46 | 0.98 | 2.69 |
| Cassava (Manioc) | 0.24 | 0.66 | 0.39 | 1.07 |
| Tapioca \& Sago | 0.35 | 0.97 | 0.31 | 0.86 |
| Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes) | 0.25 | 0.68 | 0.33 | 0.91 |

[^27]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| SUGARS AND SYRUPS |  |  |  |  |
| Cane sugar ${ }^{1}$ | 25.04 | 68.61 | 28.31 | 77.56 |
| Other sugars ${ }^{2}$ | 0.48 | 1.32 | 0.41 | 1.13 |
| Sugar preparations ${ }^{3}$ | 0.90 | 2.46 | 1.24 | 3.40 |
| Honey | 0.12 | 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.58 |
| PULSES |  |  |  |  |
| Beans, dry | 0.96 | 2.62 | 0.99 | 2.72 |
| Broad beans, dry | 0.74 | 2.02 | 1.12 | 3.08 |
| Lentils | 2.38 | 6.52 | 2.16 | 5.91 |
| Peas, dry | 3.15 | 8.63 | 3.47 | 9.51 |
| Other pulses | 1.71 | 4.68 | 1.53 | 4.19 |
| TREE NUTS |  |  |  |  |
| Tree nuts ${ }^{4}$ | 0.24 | 0.66 | 0.20 | 0.54 |

[^28]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| OILCROPS |  |  |  |  |
| Coconuts ${ }^{1}$ | 2.03 | 5.57 | 2.20 | 6.04 |
| Groundnuts (in shells or not) | 1.67 | 4.58 | 1.62 | 4.43 |
| Other oilcrops ${ }^{2}$ | 0.31 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 1.11 |
| VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |
| Brinjal | 2.44 | 6.70 | 2.46 | 6.73 |
| Cabbage | 3.95 | 10.82 | 3.49 | 9.55 |
| Carrots | 4.00 | 10.97 | 3.39 | 9.29 |
| Cauliflower | 1.27 | 3.49 | 1.17 | 3.21 |
| Cucumbers | 4.11 | 11.26 | 4.22 | 11.56 |
| Lettuce | 0.75 | 2.06 | 0.77 | 2.10 |
| Onions, dry | 13.24 | 36.28 | 12.84 | 35.19 |
| Tomatoes | 8.51 | 23.32 | 9.83 | 26.94 |
| Other vegetables ${ }^{4}$ | 37.02 | 101.42 | 37.94 | 103.95 |

[^29]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| Prepared/preserved vegetables |  |  |  |  |
| Asparagus | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| Mushroom | 0.96 | 2.62 | 0.78 | 2.15 |
| Potatoes | 2.39 | 6.55 | 2.66 | 7.29 |
| Sweet corn | 1.10 | 3.02 | 1.01 | 2.75 |
| Tomatoes | 3.01 | 8.26 | 4.09 | 11.20 |
| Other vegetables preparations ${ }^{1}$ | 3.21 | 8.80 | 3.96 | 10.84 |
| Frozen vegetables | 0.84 | 2.31 | 0.82 | 2.25 |
| FRUITS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |
| Oranges | 3.20 | 8.77 | 3.77 | 10.33 |
| Lemons | 0.93 | 2.54 | 0.97 | 2.67 |
| Mandarins | 1.93 | 5.30 | 2.11 | 5.78 |
| Other citrus fruits | 0.81 | 2.21 | 0.82 | 2.26 |
| Apples | 4.09 | 11.21 | 3.99 | 10.92 |
| Bananas | 7.78 | 21.33 | 7.46 | 20.44 |
| Grapes | 1.16 | 3.19 | 1.38 | 3.77 |
| Pineapples | 7.14 | 19.57 | 9.33 | 25.56 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{2}$ | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |
| Raisins | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.51 |
| Other dried fruits | 0.59 | 1.60 | 0.87 | 2.37 |
| Preserved fruits | 1.79 | 4.89 | 1.83 | 5.02 |
| Fruit \& vegetable juices | 4.75 | 13.01 | 5.68 | 15.56 |

${ }^{1}$ includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc

[^30]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| STIMULANTS |  |  |  |  |
| Tea | 1.39 | 3.80 | 1.22 | 3.33 |
| Coffee | 0.44 | 1.21 | 0.43 | 1.18 |
| Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate | 1.53 | 4.18 | 1.69 | 4.63 |
| SPICES |  |  |  |  |
| Chillies | 1.20 | 3.29 | 1.24 | 3.38 |
| Garlic | 1.25 | 3.41 | 1.33 | 3.65 |
| Ginger | 0.59 | 1.62 | 0.90 | 2.47 |
| Pimento (dried chillies) | 0.26 | 0.72 | 0.24 | 0.67 |
| Other spices ${ }^{1}$ | 1.17 | 3.21 | 1.03 | 2.83 |
| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (Hectolitres) |  |  |  |  |
| Beer | 266.51 | 730.17 | 283.09 | 775.60 |
| Wine | 43.71 | 119.76 | 44.05 | 120.69 |
| Beverages, fermented ${ }^{2}$ | 21.90 | 60.00 | 29.37 | 80.48 |
| Beverages, alcoholic ${ }^{3}$ | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |
| MEAT |  |  |  |  |
| Cattle meat | 4.93 | 13.52 | 4.52 | 12.38 |
| Goat \& Sheep meat | 3.91 | 10.71 | 3.72 | 10.20 |
| Pig meat | 1.28 | 3.50 | 1.27 | 3.47 |
| Edible offals for the above 3 items | 1.87 | 5.12 | 1.94 | 5.33 |
| Chicken meat | 35.70 | 97.82 | 35.96 | 98.51 |
| Rabbit meat | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Game meat | 0.49 | 1.33 | 0.48 | 1.33 |
| Other offals | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.22 |
| Prepared meat: |  |  |  |  |
| Bacon,ham and sausages | 1.61 | 4.41 | 4.06 | 11.11 |
| Meat preparations | 1.28 | 3.50 | 1.80 | 4.92 |

[^31]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| EGGS |  |  |  |  |
| Hen eggs | 6.86 | 18.79 | 7.24 | 19.84 |
| FISH AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh | 4.00 | 10.95 | 3.31 | 9.06 |
| Frozen | 6.78 | 18.58 | 7.99 | 21.89 |
| Other (canned/preserved) | 6.77 | 18.55 | 6.93 | 19.00 |
| CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh | 0.25 | 0.69 | 0.50 | 1.37 |
| Frozen | 4.14 | 11.34 | 3.95 | 10.82 |
| Other (canned/preserved) | 0.22 | 0.60 | 0.21 | 0.57 |
| MILK AND CHEESE |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh milk and cream | 5.88 | 16.11 | 6.51 | 17.82 |
| Dried milk exceeding 1.5 \% by weight of fat | 2.58 | 7.07 | 2.84 | 7.78 |
| Dried milk not exceeding 1.5 \% by weight of fat | 7.89 | 21.62 | 8.37 | 22.94 |
| Condensed milk | 0.37 | 1.01 | 0.46 | 1.25 |
| Cheese ${ }^{1}$ | 2.51 | 6.88 | 2.74 | 7.49 |

[^32]Table 6.2 (cont'd) - Per capita consumption of food commodities - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) | Kg (per year) | Grams (per day) |
| OILS AND FATS |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils: |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine | 4.11 | 11.25 | 3.74 | 10.24 |
| Crude oil ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | - | - |
| Refined oil (edible) | 20.05 | 54.93 | 22.49 | 61.61 |
| Animal fats: |  |  |  |  |
| Butter and ghee | 0.93 | 2.54 | 1.14 | 3.12 |
| MISCELLANEOUS |  |  |  |  |
| Infant food | 0.72 | 1.96 | 0.63 | 1.72 |
| Beverages, non-alcoholic ${ }^{2}$ | N.A | N.A | N.A | N.A |

${ }^{1}$ includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc $\quad{ }^{2}$ includes mineral water, soya milk, etc

Table 6.3 - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2011

## Population as at 1 July 2011 $=\mathbf{1 , 2 8 6 , 0 5 1}$

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Other } \\ & \text { uses } \end{aligned}$ | Waste | Food |
| CEREALS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat | - | - | 107,263 | +14,443 | 121,706 | - | 121,706 | - | - | 121,706 | - | - | - |
| Wheaten flour | 121,706 | 97,857 | 23,508 | +627 | 121,992 | 15,542 | 106,450 | - | - | - | 532 | 1,065 | 104,853 |
| Rice : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ration | - | - | 18,965 | -196 | 18,769 | - | 18,769 | - | - | - | $1877{ }^{1}$ | 188 | 16,704 |
| Luxurious | 316 | 221 | 39,209 | +7000 | 46,430 | 1,025 | 45,405 | - | - | - | 454 | 454 | 44,497 |
| Maize ${ }^{2}$ | - | 1,435 | 92,777 | +3465 | 97,677 | 684 | 96,993 | 92,993 | - | 1,000 | - | - | 3,000 |
| Oats | - | - | 191 | - | 191 | - | 191 | - | - | - | - | - | 191 |
| Malt | - | - | 5,842 | -276 | 5,566 | 55 | 5,511 | - | - | 5,460 | - | - | 51 |
| Other cereals (unmilled) | - | - | 93 | - | 93 | - | 93 | - | - | - | - | - | 93 |
| Other cereals | 1,000 | 900 | 801 | - | 1,701 | 22 | 1,679 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,679 |
| Cereals preparations ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 16,854 | - | 16,854 | 9,934 | 6,920 | - | - | - | - | - | 6,920 |
| ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potatoes | - | 22,292 | 8,272 | - | 30,564 | - | 30,564 | - | 2,729 | - | 610 | 915 | 26,310 |
| Sweet potatoes | - | 1,157 | - | - | 1,157 | - | 1,157 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,157 |
| Cassava (Manioc) | - | 310 | - | - | 310 | - | 310 | - | - | - | - | - | 310 |
| Tapioca \& Sago | - | - | 454 | - | 454 |  | 454 | - | - | - | - | - | 454 |
| Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes) | - | 320 | - | - | 320 | - | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | 320 |

[^33]Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2011
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food Manufacture | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Other } \\ & \text { uses } \end{aligned}$ | Waste | Food |
| SUGARS AND SYRUPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cane sugar ${ }^{1}$ | 4,224,566 | 435,310 | 17,689 | -9,258 | 443,741 | 410,877 | 32,864 | - | - | - | 329 | 329 | 32,206 |
| Other sugars ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | 685 | - | 685 | 66 | 619 | - | - | - | - | - | 619 |
| Sugar preparations ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 1,902 | - | 1,902 | 749 | 1,153 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,153 |
| Honey | - | 50 | 113 | - | 163 | 3 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | 160 |
| PULSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beans, dry | - | - | 1,306 | - | 1,306 | 75 | 1,231 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,231 |
| Broad beans, dry | - | - | 1,576 | - | 1,576 | 628 | 948 | - | - | - | - | - | 948 |
| Lentils | - | - | 3,067 | - | 3,067 | 6 | 3,061 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,061 |
| Peas, dry | - | - | 4,052 | - | 4,052 | 3 | 4,049 | - | - | - | - | - | 4,049 |
| Other pulses | - | - | 2,200 | - | 2,200 | 5 | 2,195 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,195 |
| TREE NUTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tree nuts ${ }^{4}$ | - | - | 312 | - | 312 | 2 | 310 | - | - | - | - | - | 310 |

[^34]| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Change in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food Manufacture | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { uses } \end{gathered}$ | Waste | Food |
| OILCROPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coconuts ${ }^{1}$ | - | 1,500 | 1,284 | - | 2,784 | - | 2,784 | - | - | - | 84 | 84 | 2,616 |
| Groundnuts (in shells or not) | - | 564 | 1,637 | - | 2,201 | 47 | 2,154 | - | 6 | - | - | - | 2,148 |
| Other oilcrops ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | 491 | - | 491 | 93 | 398 | - | - | - | - | - | 398 |
| VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brinjal | - | 3,207 | - | - | 3,207 | - | 3,207 | - | - | - | - | 64 | 3,143 |
| Cabbage | - | 5,210 | 17 | - | 5,237 | - | 5,237 | - | - | - | 52 | 105 | 5,080 |
| Carrots | - | 5,301 | 8 | - | 5,309 | - | 5,309 | - | - | - | 53 | 107 | 5,149 |
| Cauliflower | - | 1,651 | 37 | - | 1,688 | - | 1,688 | - | - | - | 17 | 34 | 1,637 |
| Cucumbers | - | 5,455 | 6 | - | 5,461 | 10 | 5,451 | - | - | - | 55 | 109 | 5,287 |
| Lettuce | - | 921 | 87 | - | 1,008 | - | 1,008 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 968 |
| Onions, dry | - | 6,165 | 11,573 | - | 17,738 | - | 17,738 | - | - | - | 177 | 532 | 17,029 |
| Tomatoes | - | 11,560 | 16 | - | 11,576 | - | 11,576 | - | 50 | - | 116 | 463 | 10,947 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{4}$ | - | 50,205 | 233 | - | 50,438 | 62 | 50,376 | - | - | - | 1,511 | 1,259 | 47,606 |

${ }^{1}$ includes green and dried coconuts $\quad{ }^{2}$ includes soyabeans, mustard seeds, etc ${ }^{3}$ includes estimates in kitchen gardens
${ }^{4}$ includes green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, okra, patole, petsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2011
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| Prepared/preserved vegetables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asparagus | - | - | 30 | - | 30 | - | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | 30 |
| Mushroom | - | - | 1,239 | - | 1,239 | 8 | 1,231 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,231 |
| Potatoes | - | - | 3,087 | - | 3,087 | 13 | 3,074 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,074 |
| Sweet corn | - | - | 1,450 | - | 1,450 | 32 | 1,418 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,418 |
| Tomatoes | - | - | 3,983 | - | 3,983 | 108 | 3,875 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,875 |
| Other vegetables preparations ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 4,257 | - | 4,257 | 126 | 4,131 | - | - | - | - | - | 4,131 |
| Frozen vegetables | - | - | 1,114 | - | 1,114 | 29 | 1,085 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,085 |
| FRUITS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oranges | - | - | 4,220 | - | 4,220 | 21 | 4,199 | - | - | - | 42 | 42 | 4,115 |
| Lemons | - | 500 | 705 | - | 1,205 | - | 1,205 | - | - | - | - | 12 | 1,193 |
| Mandarins | - | 800 | 1,716 | - | 2,516 | 4 | 2,512 | - | - | - | - | 25 | 2,487 |
| Other citrus fruits | - | 250 | 812 | - | 1,062 | 14 | 1,048 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1,038 |
| Apples | - | - | 5,368 | - | 5,368 | - | 5,368 | - | - | - | 54 | 54 | 5,260 |
| Bananas | - | 10,594 | - | - | 10,594 | - | 10,594 | - | - | - | 265 | 318 | 10,011 |
| Grapes | - | - | 1,526 | - | 1,526 | - | 1,526 | - | - | - | 15 | 15 | 1,496 |
| Pineapples | - | 10,922 | 1 | - | 10,923 | 1,440 | 9,483 | - | - | - | 281 | 94 | 9,108 |
| Other fresh fruits | - | N.A | 3,518 | - | N.A | 360 | N.A | - | - | - | - | - | N.A |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raisins | - | - | 186 | - | 186 | 1 | 185 | - | - | - | - | - | 185 |
| Other dried fruits | - | - | 760 | - | 760 | 7 | 753 | - | - | - | - | - | 753 |
| Preserved fruits | - | - | 2,347 | - | 2,352 | 56 | 2,296 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,296 |
| Fruit \& vegetable juices | - | - | 6,424 | - | 6,396 | 288 | 6,108 | - | - | - | - | - | 6,108 |

[^35]| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| STIMULANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tea | 8,975 | 1,787 | 48 | - | 1,835 | 35 | 1,800 | - | - | - | 18 | - | 1,782 |
| Coffee | - | 10 | 572 | - | 582 | 14 | 568 | - | - | - | - | - | 568 |
| Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate | - | - | 2,010 | - | 2,010 | 48 | 1,962 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,962 |
| SPICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chillies | - | 1,394 | 187 | - | 1,581 | 21 | 1,560 | - | - | - | - | 16 | 1,544 |
| Garlic | - | 42 | 1,571 | - | 1,613 | 1 | 1,612 | - | 2 | - | - | 8 | 1,602 |
| Ginger | - | 748 | 23 | - | 771 | 9 | 762 | - | - | - | - | - | 762 |
| Pimento (dried chillies) | - | - | 364 | - | 364 | 27 | 337 | - | - | - | - | - | 337 |
| Other spices ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 1,562 | - | 1,562 | 56 | 1,506 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,506 |
| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (Hectolitres) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beer | - | 431,070 | 2,052 | -42,356 | 390,766 | 39,227 | 351,539 | - | - | - | 8,789 | - | 342,750 |
| Wine | - | 44,842 | 20,463 | -4,946 | 60,359 | 2,400 | 57,959 | - | - | - | 1,742 | - | 56,217 |
| Beverages, fermented ${ }^{2}$ | - | 26,913 | 2,040 | -228 | 28,725 | 276 | 28,449 | - | - | - | 284 | - | 28,165 |
| Beverages, alcoholic ${ }^{3}$ | - | N.A | 4,281 | - | N.A | 3,586 | N.A | - | - | - | - | - | N.A |
| MEAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cattle meat | 11,969 | 2,883 | 3,545 | - | 6,428 | 18 | 6,410 | - | - | - | 64 | - | 6,346 |
| Goat \& Sheep meat | 10,000 | 100 | 4,981 | - | 5,081 | 2 | 5,079 | - | - | - | 51 | - | 5,028 |
| Pig meat | 12,341 | 845 | 849 | - | 1,694 | 7 | 1,687 | - | - | - | 42 | - | 1,645 |
| Edible offals for the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| above 3 items | 34,310 | 950 | 1,502 | - | 2,452 | 1 | 2,451 | - | - | - | 49 | - | 2,402 |
| Chicken meat | - | 47,200 | 260 | - | 47,460 | 366 | 47,094 | - | - | - | 1,177 | - | 45,917 |
| Rabbit meat | - | 25 | - | - | 25 | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| Game meat | - | 625 | - | - | 625 | - | 625 | - | - | - | - | - | 625 |
| Other offals | - | 100 | 5 | - | 105 | - | 105 | - | - | - | - | - | 105 |
| Prepared meat: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bacon,ham and sausages | - | - | 2,089 | - | 2,089 | 1 | 2,088 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 2,068 |
| Meat preparations | - | - | 1,696 | - | 1,696 | 37 | 1,659 | - | - | - | 16 | - | 1,643 |

[^36]| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food Manufacture | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { uses } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Waste | Food |
| EGGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hen eggs | - | 10,500 | 9 | - | 10,509 | 10 | 10,499 | - | - | 1,050 | 525 | 105 | 8,819 |
| FISH AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh | - | 5,432 | 140 | - | 5,572 | 130 | 5,442 | - | - | 58 | 218 | 27 | 5,139 |
| Frozen | - | 1,956 | 112,444 | -6,537 | 107,863 | - | 107,863 | - | - | 98,911 | 178 | 54 | 8,720 |
| Other (canned/preserved) | 98,911 | 79,222 | 4,428 | +3,000 | 86,650 | 77,854 | 8,796 | - | - | - | 44 | 44 | 8,708 |
| CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh | - | 297 | 34 | - | 331 | - | 331 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 325 |
| Frozen | - | 175 | 5,255 | - | 5,430 | - | 5,430 | - | - | - | 54 | 54 | 5,322 |
| Other (canned/preserved) | - | 25 | 261 | - | 286 | - | 286 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 280 |
| MILK AND CHEESE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh milk and cream | - | 5,025 | 3,145 | - | 8,170 | 262 | 7,908 | - | - | - | 173 | 173 | 7,562 |
| Dried milk exceeding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 \% by weight of fat | - | - | 3,513 | - | 3,513 | 93 | 3,420 | - | - | - | 68 | 34 | 3,318 |
| Dried milk not exceeding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 \% by weight of fat | - | - | 10,649 | - | 10,649 | 189 | 10,460 | - | - | - | 208 | 104 | 10,148 |
| Condensed milk | - | - | 1,011 | - | 1,011 | 539 | 472 | - | - | - | - | - | 472 |
| Cheese ${ }^{4}$ | - | - | 3,259 | - | 3,259 | 28 | 3,231 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,231 |

${ }^{1}$ equivalent to 190.1 million eggs
${ }^{2}$ for hatching purposes
${ }^{3}$ includes milk used for religious purposes
${ }^{4}$ includes hard, semi-soft and soft cheese

Table 6.3 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2011
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| OILS AND FATS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine | - | 3,465 | 1,997 | -23 | 5,439 | 48 | 5,391 | - | - | - | 54 | 54 | 5,283 |
| Crude oil ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 33,987 | -4,300 | 29,687 | 469 | 29,218 | - | - | 29,218 | - | - | - |
| Refined oil (edible) | 26,891 | 25,762 | 2,075 | -642 | 27,195 | 191 | 27,004 | - | - | - | 541 | 677 | 25,786 |
| Animal fats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butter and ghee | - | 333 | 897 | -9 | 1,221 | 7 | 1,214 | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | 1,190 |
| MISCELLANEOUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant food | - | - | 921 | - | 921 | - | 921 | - | - | - | - | - | 921 |
| Beverages, non-alcoholic ${ }^{2}$ (hectolitres) | - | N.A | 102,292 | - | N.A | 148,037 | N.A | - | - | - | N.A | - | N.A |

${ }^{1}$ includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc
${ }^{2}$ includes mineral water, soya milk, etc

Table 6.4 - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2012

## Population as at 1 July 2012 $=\mathbf{1 , 2 9 1 , 1 6 7}$

(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Other } \\ & \text { uses } \end{aligned}$ | Waste | Food |
| CEREALS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat | - | - | 166,251 | -13,773 | 152,478 | - | 152,478 | - | - | 152,478 | - | - | - |
| Wheaten flour | 152,478 | 122,266 | 1,981 | -1,610 | 122,637 | 19,370 | 103,267 | - | - | - | 516 | 1,033 | 101,718 |
| Rice : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ration | - | - | 16,325 | +469 | 16,794 | - | 16,794 | - | - | - | $1679{ }^{1}$ | 168 | 14,947 |
| Luxurious | 831 | 582 | 39,819 | +2500 | 42,901 | 93 | 42,808 | - | - | - | 428 | 428 | 41,952 |
| Maize ${ }^{2}$ | - | 1,202 | 93,367 | +5391 | 99,960 | 560 | 99,400 | 95,875 | 25 | 1,000 | - | - | 2,500 |
| Oats | - | - | 94 | - | 94 | - | 94 | - | - | - | - | - | 94 |
| Malt | - | - | 5,175 | +361 | 5,536 |  | 5,536 | - | - | 5,477 | - | - | 59 |
| Other cereals (unmilled) | - | - | 172 | - | 172 | - | 172 | - | - | - | - | - | 172 |
| Other cereals | 1,000 | 900 | 1,384 | - | 2,284 | 5 | 2,279 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,279 |
| Cereals preparations ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 19,113 | - | 19,113 | 11,040 | 8,073 | - | - | - | - | - | 8,073 |
| ROOTS, TUBERS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potatoes | - | 21,680 | 8,824 | - | 30,504 | 106 | 30,398 | - | 2,746 | - | 607 | 912 | 26,133 |
| Sweet potatoes | - | 1,270 | - | - | 1,270 | - | 1,270 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,270 |
| Cassava (Manioc) | - | 505 | - | - | 505 | - | 505 | - | - | - | - | - | 505 |
| Tapioca \& Sago | - | - | 405 | - | 405 |  | 405 | - | - | - | - | - | 405 |
| Taro (Curry and Violette Eddoes) | - | 430 | - | - | 430 | - | 430 | - | - | - | - | - | 430 |

${ }^{1}$ mainly used for feeding pets
${ }^{2}$ imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds
${ }^{3}$ includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2012
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { uses } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Waste | Food |
| SUGARS AND SYRUPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cane sugar ${ }^{1}$ | 3,942,325 | 409,200 | 18,601 | -32,777 | 395,024 | 357,724 | 37,300 | - | - | - | 373 | 373 | 36,554 |
| Other sugars ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | 596 | - | 596 | 62 | 534 | - | - | - | - | - | 534 |
| Sugar preparations ${ }^{3}$ | - | - | 2,318 | - | 2,318 | 718 | 1,600 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,600 |
| Honey | - | 40 | 233 | - | 273 | 1 | 272 | - | - | - | - | - | 272 |
| PULSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beans, dry | - | 86 | 1,279 | - | 1,365 | 82 | 1,283 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,283 |
| Broad beans, dry | - | - | 1,704 | - | 1,704 | 253 | 1,451 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,451 |
| Lentils | - | - | 2,910 | - | 2,910 | 126 | 2,784 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,784 |
| Peas, dry | - | - | 4,485 | - | 4,485 | 3 | 4,482 | - | - | - | - | - | 4,482 |
| Other pulses | - | - | 1,977 | - | 1,977 | 1 | 1,976 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,976 |
| TREE NUTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tree nuts ${ }^{4}$ | - | - | 255 | - | 255 | 1 | 254 | - | - | - | - | - | 254 |

[^37](Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Change in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| OILCROPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coconuts ${ }^{1}$ | - | 1,500 | 1,533 | - | 3,033 | 4 | 3,029 | - | - | - | 91 | 91 | 2,847 |
| Groundnuts (in shells or not) | - | 742 | 1,346 | - | 2,088 | - | 2,088 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,088 |
| Other oilcrops ${ }^{2}$ | - | - | 526 | - | 526 | 5 | 521 | - | - | - | - | - | 521 |
| VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brinjal | - | 3,237 | - | - | 3,237 | - | 3,237 | - | - | - | - | 64 | 3,173 |
| Cabbage | - | 4,623 | 18 | - | 4,641 | - | 4,641 | - | - | - | 46 | 92 | 4,503 |
| Carrots | - | 4,504 | 12 | - | 4,516 | - | 4,516 | - | - | - | 45 | 91 | 4,380 |
| Cauliflower | - | 1,524 | 38 | - | 1,562 | - | 1,562 | - | - | - | 16 | 31 | 1,515 |
| Cucumbers | - | 5,615 | 5 | - | 5,620 | 4 | 5,616 | - | - | - | 56 | 112 | 5,448 |
| Lettuce | - | 930 | 101 | - | 1,031 | - | 1,031 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 991 |
| Onions, dry | - | 7,773 | 9,505 | - | 17,278 | 2 | 17,276 | - | - | - | 173 | 518 | 16,585 |
| Tomatoes | - | 13,337 | 92 | - | 13,429 | - | 13,429 | - | 60 | - | 134 | 537 | 12,698 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{4}$ | - | 51,565 | 311 | - | 51,876 | 73 | 51,803 | - | - | - | 1,535 | 1,280 | 48,988 |

[^38]${ }^{4}$ includes green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, okra, patole, petsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { uses } \end{gathered}$ | Waste | Food |
| Prepared/preserved vegetables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asparagus | - | - | 27 | - | 27 | - | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | 27 |
| Mushroom | - | - | 1,048 | - | 1,048 | 35 | 1,013 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,013 |
| Potatoes | - | - | 3,467 | - | 3,467 | 33 | 3,434 | - | - | - | - | - | 3,434 |
| Sweet corn | - | - | 1,381 | - | 1,381 | 83 | 1,298 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,298 |
| Tomatoes | - | - | 5,443 | - | 5,443 | 167 | 5,276 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,276 |
| Other vegetables preparations ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 5,351 | - | 5,351 | 242 | 5,109 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,109 |
| Frozen vegetables | - | - | 1,066 | - | 1,066 | 5 | 1,061 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,061 |
| FRUITS AND PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oranges | - | - | 4,970 | - | 4,970 | 2 | 4,968 | - | - | - | 50 | 50 | 4,868 |
| Lemons | - | 500 | 772 | - | 1,272 | 2 | 1,270 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 1,257 |
| Mandarins | - | 800 | 1,965 | - | 2,765 | 14 | 2,751 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 2,723 |
| Other citrus fruits | - | 250 | 828 | - | 1,078 | 4 | 1,074 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 1,063 |
| Apples | - | - | 5,253 | - | 5,253 | - | 5,253 | - | - | - | 53 | 53 | 5,147 |
| Bananas | - | 10,196 | - | - | 10,196 | - | 10,196 | - | - | - | 255 | 306 | 9,635 |
| Grapes | - | - | 1,818 | - | 1,818 | 6 | 1,812 | - | - | - | 18 | 18 | 1,776 |
| Pineapples | - | 14,121 | 3 | - | 14,124 | 1,731 | 12,393 | - | - | - | 372 | 124 | 11,897 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{2}$ | - | N.A. | 4,030 | - | N.A. | 545 | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - | N.A. |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raisins | - | 244 | - | - | 244 | 5 | 239 | - | - | - | - | - | 239 |
| Other dried fruits | - | 1,121 | - | - | 1,121 | 3 | 1,118 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,118 |
| Preserved fruits | - | 2,422 | - | - | 2,422 | 55 | 2,367 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,367 |
| Fruit \& vegetable juices | - | 7,733 | - | - | 7,733 | 399 | 7,334 | - | - | - | - | - | 7,334 |

[^39]${ }^{2}$ no estimate of local fruits production and consumption is available

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2012
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| STIMULANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tea | 7,948 | 1,577 | 47 | - | 1,624 | 38 | 1,586 | - | - | - | 16 | - | 1,570 |
| Coffee | - | 10 | 581 | - | 591 | 34 | 557 | - | - | - | - | - | 557 |
| Cocoa beans, cocoa preparations and chocolate | - | - | 2,209 | - | 2,209 | 28 | 2,181 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,181 |
| SPICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chillies | - | 1,470 | 158 | - | 1,628 | 17 | 1,611 | - | - | - | - | 16 | 1,595 |
| Garlic | - | 105 | 1,624 | - | 1,729 | 1 | 1,728 |  | 2 | - | - | 8 | 1,718 |
| Ginger | - | 1,156 | 9 | - | 1,165 | - | 1,165 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,165 |
| Pimento (dried chillies) | - | - | 399 | - | 399 | 83 | 316 | - | - | - | - | - | 316 |
| Other spices ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 1,626 | - | 1,626 | 294 | 1,332 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,332 |
| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (Hectolitres) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beer | - | 408,016 | 2,424 | -1,154 | 409,286 | 34,333 | 374,953 | - | - | - | 9,432 | - | 365,521 |
| Wine | - | 42,589 | 18,333 | -828 | 60,094 | 1,459 | 58,635 | - | - | - | 1,759 | - | 56,876 |
| Beverages, fermented ${ }^{2}$ | - | 47,203 | 2,159 | -8,675 | 40,687 | 2,377 | 38,310 | - | - | - | 383 | - | 37,927 |
| Beverages, alcoholic ${ }^{3}$ | - | N.A | 5,926 | - | N.A | 3,474 | N.A | - | - | - | - | - | N.A |
| MEAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cattle meat | 10,411 | 2,414 | 3,517 | - | 5,931 | 36 | 5,895 | - | - | - | 59 | - | 5,836 |
| Goat \& Sheep meat | 8,800 | 85 | 4,773 | - | 4,858 | 2 | 4,856 | - | - | - | 49 | - | 4,807 |
| Pig meat | 12,754 | 833 | 847 | - | 1,680 | 1 | 1,679 | - | - | - | 42 | - | 1,637 |
| Edible offals for the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken meat | 31,965 | 47,400 | 298 | - | 47,698 | 83 | 47,615 | - | - | - | 1,190 | - | 46,425 |
| Rabbit meat | - | 25 | - | - | 25 | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| Game meat | - | 625 | - | - | 625 | - | 625 | - | - | - | - | - | 625 |
| Other offals | - | 100 | 5 | - | 105 | - | 105 | - | - | - | - | - | 105 |
| Prepared meat: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bacon,ham and sausages | - | - | 5,290 | - | 5,290 | 2 | 5,288 | - | - | - | 52 | - | 5,236 |
| Meat preparations | - | - | 2,360 | - | 2,360 | 16 | 2,344 | - | - | - | 23 | - | 2,321 |

[^40]
${ }^{1}$ equivalent to 203.6 million eggs
${ }^{3}$ includes milk used for religious purposes
${ }^{4}$ includes hard, semi-soft and soft cheese

Table 6.4 (cont'd) - Food Balance Sheet - Republic of Mauritius, 2012
(Figures in tonnes unless otherwise specified)

| Commodity | Production |  | Imports | Changes in stock | Supply | Exports | Domestic utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Input | Output |  |  |  |  | Total | Feed | Seed | Food <br> Manufacture | Other uses | Waste | Food |
| OILS AND FATS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine | - | 2,958 | 2,015 | +17 | 4,990 | 68 | 4,922 | - | - | - | 49 | 49 | 4,824 |
| Crude oil ${ }^{1}$ | - | - | 30,037 | +16 | 30,053 | - | 30,053 | - | - | 30,053 | - | - | - |
| Refined oil (edible) | 27,792 | 26,478 | 3,999 | +142 | 30,619 | 217 | 30,402 | - | - | - | 608 | 760 | 29,034 |
| Animal fats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butter and ghee | - | 301 | 1,183 | +19 | 1,503 | 2 | 1,501 | - | - | - | 15 | 15 | 1,471 |
| MISCELLANEOUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infant food | - | - | 858 | - | 858 | 48 | 810 | - | - | - | - | - | 810 |
| Beverages, non-alcoholic ${ }^{2}$ (hectolitres) | - | N.A | 106,011 | - | N.A | 107,420 | N.A | - | - | - | N.A | - | N.A |

${ }^{1}$ includes crude oil of soyabeans, sunflower, linseed, palm, etc
${ }^{2}$ includes mineral water, soya milk, etc

## PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

## PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - AGRICULTURE (PPI-A)

## Methodology for the construction of the PPI-A

## Scope

The PPI-A covers agricultural products that are classified according to the latest Central Product Classification (CPC) Ver.2.1. There are two divisions: Division 01 - Crop Products and Division 02 - Animals \& Animal Products. "Crop Products" is further divided into 7 Commodity Groups namely:

Group 012: Fresh vegetables
Group 013: Fruit and nuts
Group 014: Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits
Group 015: Edible roots and tubers
Group 016: Stimulant and spice
Group 018: Sugar cane
Group 019: Flowers, ornamental plants

## Weighting scheme

The weights are derived by multiplying the average of production during 2006, 2007 and 2008 by the average of unit prices in 2007, the reference period. The weight is assigned to each commodity group on the basis of total production (as a proxy for sales) pertaining to the particular group. At commodity level, the weights are apportioned within the commodity group on the basis of production of each product.

Quarterly and annual indices have been computed using a weighting system based on the production value for the base period.

## Price collection

In principle, prices collected should refer to farm-gate prices, but it is extremely difficult to obtain such prices for vegetables, not only because of the enormous resources to be mobilised but also because of the unavailability of a list of planters. Hence, in lieu of the farm-gate price, the wholesale price of the produce is recorded at the two auction markets (Vacoas and PortLouis) once a week.

In the case of commodities for which prices are fairly stable, data suppliers are visited on a quarterly basis, but prices are collected for each month of the quarter.

Prices of the main commercial crops like sugarcane, tea leaf and tobacco leaf, which are normally fixed for the crop year, are supplied by the respective marketing agencies.

## Conversion factors

Vegetable
Beet
Cabbage 1.09
Cauliflower 1.04
Cucumber 0.4
Leek 0.12
Lettuce 0.15
Petsai 1.2
Squash 0.3
Sweet pepper 0.2
Fruit
Banana 0.125

Litchi 0.025
Mango 0.15
Mandarine 0.1
Pineapple 0.5
Watermelon 1.5
Coconut 0.5

## Poultry product

Egg
0.055

## Index calculation

The PPI-A is calculated according to a modified Laspeyres formula:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{t}}=\underset{\text {------------- }}{\sum \mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{i}}\left(\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ti}} / \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{i}}\right) \times 100} \underset{\mathrm{~W}}{ } \mathrm{~W}
\end{gathered}
$$

where :
$\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{t}}$ is the index for the current period t
$\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{t i}}$ is the price of commodity i in the current period t
$\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{0}}$ is the price of the commodity i in the reference period o (2007)
$\mathbf{W}_{\mathbf{i}}$ is the weight associated with commodity i

Monthly Producer Price Index -Agriculture (PPI-A)
(Base period:Year $2007=100$ )
Table 7.1 : Monthly indices by commodity group and product - Island of Mauritius, January 2011 - December 2012

| Commodity Group | Weight | 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Crop Products | 755.9 | 82.7 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 86.1 | 83.2 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 95.6 |
| Sugar Cane | 570.5 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 |
| Other crops products | 185.4 | 109.0 | 127.2 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 123.0 | 111.2 | 113.1 | 115.7 | 112.0 | 120.7 | 117.8 | 119.5 |
| Fresh Vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 115.1 | 99.7 | 132.3 | 133.9 | 134.4 | 123.5 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 110.3 | 102.9 | 117.0 | 114.3 | 113.9 |
| Beans | 3.4 | 128.3 | 146.2 | 174.4 | 153.3 | 136.2 | 101.5 | 116.5 | 113.2 | 112.5 | 113.9 | 118.7 | 150.7 |
| Brinjal | 2.7 | 156.0 | 137.6 | 94.4 | 162.1 | 184.5 | 180.0 | 123.4 | 82.9 | 108.7 | 174.4 | 185.7 | 119.2 |
| Cabbage | 4.2 | 111.0 | 109.7 | 131.2 | 196.5 | 153.6 | 142.0 | 74.6 | 53.9 | 51.0 | 67.0 | 100.4 | 154.1 |
| Cauliflower | 2.6 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 171.0 | 132.7 | 117.4 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 |
| Carrot | 7.2 | 138.2 | 146.2 | 283.1 | 203.6 | 207.8 | 223.5 | 140.7 | 79.0 | 54.7 | 58.6 | 65.9 | 91.2 |
| Onion | 8.1 | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 |
| Tomato | 30.1 | 54.5 | 139.8 | 191.1 | 258.2 | 146.3 | 68.9 | 77.3 | 115.3 | 83.0 | 84.2 | 60.6 | 69.0 |
| Creepers | 37.0 | 115.4 | 129.6 | 88.6 | 80.6 | 94.2 | 84.4 | 101.9 | 111.3 | 115.3 | 114.7 | 121.1 | 135.7 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 19.8 | 118.8 | 121.1 | 97.4 | 103.6 | 112.5 | 116.5 | 137.0 | 134.5 | 139.4 | 155.0 | 157.4 | 130.4 |
| Fruits and nuts ${ }^{1}$ | 20.3 | 118.2 | 131.0 | 122.2 | 112.6 | 131.2 | 121.1 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 123.1 | 121.8 | 109.4 | 126.8 |
| Banana | 7.1 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 75.6 | 82.2 | 83.8 | 75.6 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 78.9 | 77.7 | 77.7 |
| Pineapple | 8.4 | 171.3 | 196.6 | 167.2 | 145.2 | 179.1 | 156.4 | 148.9 | 151.5 | 173.6 | 170.1 | 164.5 | 186.6 |
| Other fruits | 4.8 | 117.2 | 83.9 | N.Ap | 140.0 | 166.7 | 152.5 | 140.0 | N.Ap | N.Ap | 134.4 | 96.9 | 123.6 |
| Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 1.5 | 143.3 | 124.7 | 131.3 | 134.7 | 132.0 | 140.7 | 140.7 | 138.7 | 129.3 | 145.3 | 137.3 | 130.0 |
| Groundnut | 0.8 | 147.3 | 124.4 | 133.5 | 141.0 | 134.9 | 148.1 | 159.7 | 159.2 | 149.4 | 170.6 | 149.5 | 132.0 |
| Coconut | 0.7 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 |
| Edible roots and tubers ${ }^{1}$ | 24.7 | 136.0 | 111.8 | 114.9 | 123.6 | 120.6 | 129.2 | 142.6 | 143.5 | 143.1 | 142.5 | 142.9 | 142.3 |
| Potato | 22.4 | 142.7 | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 |
| Other Root crops | 2.3 | 117.8 | 111.8 | 114.9 | 123.6 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 128.0 | 134.9 | 124.3 | 124.2 | 116.2 | 115.5 |
| Stimulant \& spice ${ }^{1}$ | 12.1 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 113.7 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 107.9 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 112.3 |
| Tea | 8.1 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 |
| Ginger | 4.0 | 142.4 | 135.6 | 178.1 | 162.8 | 145.3 | 107.1 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 104.4 | 100.5 | 103.1 | 120.7 |
| Flowers, ornamental plants | 11.7 | 120.3 | 120.6 | 121.1 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 |
| Anthurium | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 |
| Rose | 3.0 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 145.5 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 |
| Other flowers | 0.4 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 |
| Tobacco | 3.2 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 |
| Animals \& Animal Products | 244.1 | 147.4 | 148.7 | 149.7 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 154.3 | 157.3 | 157.3 | 157.3 | 141.5 | 145.7 | 146.9 |
| Cattle | 2.0 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 |
| Pigs | 3.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 67.3 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 96.0 |
| Goat | 0.7 | 150.6 | 150.6 | 150.6 | 154.9 | 154.9 | 154.9 | 159.2 | 159.2 | 159.2 | 159.2 | 159.2 | 159.2 |
| Deer | 4.9 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 132.4 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.1 |
| Poultry | 174.2 | 150.4 | 151.6 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 152.8 | 144.1 | 148.1 | 149.6 |
| Eggs | 55.0 | 140.5 | 142.6 | 142.9 | 155.9 | 156.0 | 164.6 | 176.0 | 175.9 | 175.9 | 133.0 | 139.0 | 139.4 |
| Milk | 4.1 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 |
| Overall Index | 1000.0 | 98.5 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 100.6 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.1 |

[^41]Table 7.1 (cont'd) : Monthly indices by commodity group and product - Island of Mauritius, January 2011 - December 2012

| Commodity Group | Weight | 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| Crop Products | 755.9 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 102.1 | 100.3 | 97.0 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 99.3 |
| Sugar Cane | 570.5 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| Other crops products | 185.4 | 109.8 | 116.3 | 132.3 | 125.3 | 118.1 | 117.6 | 120.2 | 112.7 | 99.1 | 110.8 | 116.9 | 108.7 |
| Fresh Vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 115.1 | 96.7 | 115.2 | 139.4 | 131.7 | 124.1 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 105.2 | 80.5 | 98.3 | 110.7 | 102.6 |
| Beans | 3.4 | 109.4 | 121.9 | 172.3 | 167.0 | 140.6 | 155.5 | 157.0 | 109.0 | 87.1 | 153.7 | 113.4 | 95.4 |
| Brinjal | 2.7 | 58.4 | 139.0 | 180.4 | 92.1 | 154.2 | 173.1 | 182.2 | 156.1 | 149.8 | 215.0 | 191.2 | 105.7 |
| Cabbage | 4.2 | 181.1 | 101.1 | 87.9 | 105.9 | 113.8 | 139.2 | 155.6 | 71.2 | 62.5 | 47.6 | 83.8 | 110.2 |
| Cauliflower | 2.6 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 152.7 | 152.7 | 146.9 | 138.2 | 129.1 | 116.9 | 100.5 | 126.8 | 126.8 |
| Carrot | 7.2 | 146.7 | 188.1 | 182.9 | 194.0 | 178.3 | 151.3 | 178.4 | 130.8 | 55.8 | 49.1 | 62.3 | 85.2 |
| Onion | 8.1 | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 |
| Tomato | 30.1 | 71.1 | 111.0 | 186.7 | 199.6 | 137.9 | 90.1 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 68.7 | 95.3 |
| Creepers | 37.0 | 96.2 | 103.3 | 100.5 | 109.4 | 115.4 | 121.4 | 131.0 | 129.7 | 104.0 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 92.4 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 19.8 | 116.0 | 117.1 | 142.3 | 105.5 | 103.4 | 110.9 | 127.0 | 122.2 | 100.4 | 121.8 | 159.7 | 120.9 |
| Fruits and nuts ${ }^{1}$ | 20.3 | 144.0 | 118.7 | 115.1 | 99.2 | 92.1 | 104.5 | 117.4 | 123.8 | 141.8 | 139.0 | 119.1 | 94.1 |
| Banana | 7.1 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 82.6 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 81.4 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 |
| Pineapple | 8.4 | 177.6 | 157.3 | 149.4 | 113.7 | 97.2 | 120.4 | 156.1 | 168.7 | 202.9 | 202.9 | 159.0 | 98.2 |
| Other fruits | 4.8 | 164.5 | 109.9 | N.Ap | 120.0 | 141.7 | 142.4 | 150.0 | N.Ap | N.Ap | 129.6 | 115.3 | 94.3 |
| Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 1.5 | 118.7 | 144.0 | 154.0 | 140.0 | 130.0 | 136.7 | 140.7 | 142.0 | 132.7 | 145.3 | 142.0 | 132.7 |
| Groundnut | 0.8 | 117.2 | 153.2 | 163.3 | 149.5 | 132.5 | 142.5 | 159.7 | 166.6 | 170.1 | 171.3 | 158.7 | 135.5 |
| Coconut | 0.7 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 |
| Edible roots and tubers ${ }^{1}$ | 24.7 | 137.0 | 118.4 | 127.2 | 124.7 | 112.4 | 128.1 | 143.5 | 144.2 | 144.4 | 142.9 | 143.9 | 143.9 |
| Potato | 22.4 | 144.0 | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | N.Ap | 145.4 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 145.4 |
| Other Root crops | 2.3 | 118.0 | 118.4 | 127.2 | 124.7 | 112.4 | 121.1 | 123.8 | 121.7 | 121.5 | 111.8 | 109.1 | 119.0 |
| Stimulant \& spice ${ }^{1}$ | 12.1 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 110.9 | 111.7 | 108.5 | 91.1 | 87.9 | 85.0 | 101.8 | 108.5 | 102.5 |
| Tea | 8.1 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 |
| Ginger | 4.0 | 115.4 | 125.5 | 132.6 | 121.0 | 117.9 | 104.1 | 74.6 | 73.9 | 68.8 | 81.7 | 62.8 | 62.3 |
| Flowers, ornamental plants | 11.7 | 119.4 | 120.3 | 120.3 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.6 |
| Anthurium | 5.1 | 96.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 |
| Rose | 3.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 |
| Other flowers | 0.4 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 | 135.0 |
| Tobacco | 3.2 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 |
| Animals \& Animal Products | 244.1 | 149.8 | 151.0 | 148.5 | 146.8 | 147.9 | 145.4 | 146.5 | 145.2 | 143.1 | 136.9 | 141.7 | 144.1 |
| Cattle | 2.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 126.5 | 126.5 | 126.5 | 132.5 | 132.5 | 132.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 129.5 |
| Pigs | 3.2 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 102.2 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 134.9 |
| Goat | 0.7 | 167.8 | 167.8 | 167.8 | 164.4 | 164.4 | 164.4 | 161.1 | 161.1 | 161.1 | 158.7 | 158.7 | 158.7 |
| Deer | 4.9 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 139.2 | 144.3 | 144.3 | 144.3 |
| Poultry | 174.2 | 152.8 | 154.4 | 151.2 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 140.1 | 146.5 | 150.4 |
| Eggs | 55.0 | 142.5 | 142.9 | 141.9 | 136.5 | 141.6 | 130.6 | 135.2 | 129.3 | 120.0 | 122.5 | 123.7 | 121.8 |
| Milk | 4.1 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 |
| Overall Index | 1000.0 | 107.0 | 108.5 | 110.9 | 109.2 | 108.1 | 107.4 | 113.0 | 111.3 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 111.2 | 110.2 |

[^42]Table 7.2 : Annual indices, annual changes (\%) and net contributions of commodity group and product to the change - Island of Mauritius, 2010 - 2012

| Commodity Group | Weight | Annual index ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Percentage changes from |  | Net contributions from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2010 to 2011 | 2011 to 2012 | 2010 to 2011 | 2011 to 2012 |
| Crop Products | 755.9 | 86.9 | 90.2 | 97.5 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 2.55 | 5.49 |
| Sugar Cane | 570.5 | 77.0 | 81.0 | 92.0 | 5.2 | 13.6 | 2.28 | 6.28 |
| Other crops products | 185.4 | 117.2 | 118.7 | 114.6 | 1.3 | -3.5 | 0.27 | -0.79 |
| Fresh Vegetables ${ }^{2}$ | 115.1 | 114.8 | 114.0 | 108.8 | -0.7 | -4.6 | -0.09 | -0.60 |
| Beans | 3.4 | 142.3 | 125.0 | 127.6 | -12.2 | 2.1 | -0.06 | 0.01 |
| Brinjal | 2.7 | 143.9 | 142.1 | 148.8 | -1.3 | 4.7 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Cabbage | 4.2 | 107.4 | 103.2 | 106.6 | -3.9 | 3.3 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
| Cauliflower | 2.6 | 116.1 | 113.1 | 130.4 | -2.6 | 15.3 | -0.01 | 0.04 |
| Carrot | 7.2 | 128.4 | 130.6 | 128.6 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 0.02 | -0.01 |
| Onion | 8.1 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tomato | 30.1 | 106.6 | 96.1 | 80.8 | -9.8 | -15.9 | -0.32 | -0.46 |
| Creepers | 37.0 | 107.3 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 0.09 | -0.04 |
| Other fresh vegetables | 19.8 | 118.9 | 129.5 | 121.0 | 8.9 | -6.6 | 0.21 | -0.17 |
| Fruits and nuts ${ }^{2}$ | 20.3 | 110.7 | 120.6 | 116.0 | 8.9 | -3.8 | 0.20 | -0.12 |
| Banana | 7.1 | 63.0 | 76.3 | 83.3 | 21.1 | 9.2 | 0.09 | 0.05 |
| Pineapple | 8.4 | 158.9 | 168.4 | 148.6 | 6.0 | -11.8 | 0.08 | -0.17 |
| Other fruits | 4.8 | 110.5 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits ${ }^{2}$ | 1.5 | 121.4 | 136.2 | 135.8 | 12.2 | -0.3 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| Groundnut | 0.8 | 127.3 | 144.4 | 144.0 | 13.4 | -0.3 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Coconut | 0.7 | 113.3 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Edible roots and tubers ${ }^{2}$ | 24.7 | 139.2 | 141.9 | 142.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| Potato | 22.4 | 142.5 | 144.0 | 145.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Other Root crops | 2.3 | 107.1 | 121.9 | 118.6 | 13.8 | -2.7 | 0.03 | -0.01 |
| Stimulant \& spice ${ }^{2}$ | 12.1 | 105.7 | 110.1 | 100.0 | 4.2 | -9.2 | 0.05 | -0.12 |
| Tea | 8.1 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 110.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Ginger | 4.0 | 102.7 | 111.4 | 78.6 | 8.5 | -29.4 | 0.03 | -0.13 |
| Flowers, ornamental plants | 11.7 | 117.7 | 119.4 | 121.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Anthurium | 5.1 | 102.7 | 97.9 | 99.8 | -4.7 | 1.9 | -0.02 | 0.01 |
| Rose | 3.0 | 131.9 | 147.8 | 150.0 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Other flowers | 0.4 | 128.8 | 132.5 | 135.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tobacco | 3.2 | 126.8 | 125.4 | 128.2 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Animals \& Animal Products | 244.1 | 139.8 | 150.9 | 145.6 | 7.9 | -3.5 | 2.71 | -1.30 |
| Cattle | 2.0 | 110.5 | 116.9 | 127.1 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Pigs | 3.2 | 119.2 | 94.2 | 104.6 | -21.0 | 11.0 | -0.08 | 0.03 |
| Goat | 0.7 | 145.7 | 156.0 | 163.0 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Deer | 4.9 | 128.5 | 137.6 | 142.1 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Poultry | 174.2 | 141.3 | 151.1 | 149.8 | 6.9 | -0.9 | 1.71 | -0.23 |
| Eggs | 55.0 | 135.0 | 153.5 | 132.5 | 13.7 | -13.7 | 1.02 | -1.16 |
| Milk | 4.1 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 184.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Overall | 1,000.0 | 99.8 | 105.0 | 109.2 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.26 | 4.19 |

[^43]Table 7.3 : Monthly and quarterly indices for the Agricultural Sector, January 2006 - December 2012

| (Base period : Year 2007=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| January | 90.9 | 97.0 | 101.6 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 107.0 |
| February | 90.9 | 101.5 | 104.8 | 111.2 | 106.1 | 102.1 | 108.5 |
| March | 98.1 | 111.5 | 106.2 | 112.9 | 105.9 | 102.5 | 110.9 |
| 1st quarter | 92.6 | 101.9 | 103.8 | 109.4 | 104.2 | 100.8 | 108.5 |
| April | 100.1 | 107.8 | 111.5 | 110.4 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 109.2 |
| May | 93.2 | 101.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 100.6 | 102.3 | 108.1 |
| June | 91.2 | 96.0 | 110.4 | 108.7 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 107.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 94.0 | 100.5 | 110.0 | 109.1 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 108.1 |
| July | 93.8 | 97.8 | 107.0 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 109.5 | 113.0 |
| August | 95.8 | 99.7 | 104.8 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 109.9 | 111.3 |
| September | 93.6 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 96.0 | 94.4 | 109.2 | 108.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 94.4 | 99.4 | 105.6 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 109.5 | 110.9 |
| October | 92.5 | 100.7 | 105.7 | 94.9 | 96.6 | 107.0 | 108.9 |
| November | 92.8 | 100.2 | 105.2 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 107.5 | 111.2 |
| December | 93.2 | 99.2 | 103.5 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 108.1 | 110.2 |
| 4th quarter | 92.7 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 107.6 | 110.0 |
| Yearly average ${ }^{1}$ | 93.3 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 105.0 | 109.2 |
| Annual change (\%) | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 | -3.3 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 |

[^44]Table 7.4 : Monthly indices for the Agricultural Sector ${ }^{1}$ : January 1997- December 2012
(Base period:Year 2007=100)

| Month | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 67.2 | 64.5 | 71.6 | 64.1 | 62.5 | 73.9 | 72.8 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 90.9 | 97.0 | 101.6 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 107.0 |
| February | 66.3 | 65.8 | 72.1 | 70.6 | 64.1 | 79.3 | 77.0 | 83.5 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 101.5 | 104.8 | 111.2 | 106.1 | 102.1 | 108.5 |
| March | 65.7 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 70.6 | 62.7 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 95.1 | 98.1 | 111.5 | 106.2 | 112.9 | 105.9 | 102.5 | 110.9 |
| April | 65.9 | 72.1 | 74.5 | 66.7 | 64.6 | 73.0 | 81.4 | 87.2 | 101.8 | 100.1 | 107.8 | 111.5 | 110.4 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 109.2 |
| May | 67.5 | 66.7 | 73.4 | 66.6 | 66.3 | 68.9 | 83.1 | 84.6 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 101.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 100.6 | 102.3 | 108.1 |
| June | 67.5 | 65.4 | 72.0 | 65.3 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 80.9 | 82.3 | 86.8 | 91.2 | 96.0 | 110.4 | 108.7 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 107.4 |
| July | 64.9 | 70.3 | 68.3 | 63.3 | 70.9 | 74.0 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 87.8 | 93.8 | 97.8 | 107.0 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 109.5 | 113.0 |
| August | 64.6 | 70.7 | 68.3 | 64.1 | 69.7 | 74.7 | 79.2 | 83.6 | 87.5 | 95.8 | 99.7 | 104.8 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 109.9 | 111.3 |
| September | 63.9 | 70.5 | 67.0 | 63.3 | 68.4 | 75.3 | 77.6 | 82.1 | 89.1 | 93.6 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 96.0 | 94.4 | 109.2 | 108.3 |
| October | 63.3 | 70.6 | 67.0 | 62.1 | 69.1 | 75.7 | 77.3 | 82.7 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 100.7 | 105.7 | 94.9 | 96.6 | 107.0 | 108.9 |
| November | 62.9 | 70.0 | 67.3 | 61.3 | 68.1 | 72.9 | 79.0 | 82.0 | 89.0 | 92.8 | 100.2 | 105.2 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 107.5 | 111.2 |
| December | 63.3 | 70.5 | 66.9 | 61.1 | 70.1 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 80.9 | 89.3 | 93.2 | 99.2 | 103.5 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 108.1 | 110.2 |
| Yearly Average ${ }^{2}$ | 64.9 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 64.5 | 67.3 | 73.6 | 78.7 | 83.0 | 89.6 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 105.0 | 109.2 |
| Annual change (\%) | 1.8 | 5.8 | 1.2 | -7.2 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 | -3.3 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 |

[^45][^46]
# MISCELLANEOUS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 

Table 8.1 - Land utilisation - Island of Mauritius, 2005

|  | Area <br> (hectares) | \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture | 80,674 | 43.3 |
| Sugar cane | 72,000 | 38.6 |
| Other agricultural activities | 8,674 | 4.7 |
| Forest, scrubs and grazing lands | 47,200 | 25.3 |
| Reservoirs, ponds, swamps \& rocks | 2,900 | 1.6 |
| Roads and footpaths | 4,500 | 2.4 |
| Built-up areas | 46,500 | 24.9 |
| Abandoned cane fields | 4,726 | 2.5 |
| Whole Island | $\mathbf{1 8 6 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

[^47]Figure 16 - Land Utilisation - Island of Mauritius, 2005


Table 8.2-Effective area under cultivation - Island of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Hectares)

| Crops | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}^{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}^{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sugar cane | 65,710 | 64,120 | 62,100 | 59,724 | 57,160 |
| Tea | 701 | 713 | 698 | 651 | 669 |
| Tobacco $^{3}$ | 260 | 255 | 210 | 222 | 173 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional
${ }^{3}$ Area Harvested

Table 8.3-Land under irrigation - Island of Mauritius, 2009-2012 (as at December)
(Hectares)

| Region | Overhead | Surface | Drip | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North | 5,804 | 526 | 1,145 | 7,475 |
| East | 2,966 | - | 221 | 3,187 |
| Centre | 253 | - | - | 253 |
| West | 3,488 | 615 | 32 | 4,135 |
| South | 4,100 | - | 309 | 4,409 |
| Total 2012 | 16,611 | 1,141 | 1,707 | 19,459 |
| Total 2011 | 16,864 | 889 | 2,133 | 19,886 |
| Total 2010 | 17,023 | 714 | 2,110 | 19,847 |
| Total 2009 | 18,818 | 875 | 1,850 | 21,543 |

Note : The districts covered by region are as follows: North - Pamplemouses and Riviere du Rempart; East - Flacq and Moka (Part); Centre - Plaine Wilhems and Moka (Part); West - Black River and South - Grand Port and Savanne Source: Irrigation Authority

Table 8.4-Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(c.i.f value in Rs million)

| Description of product | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Live animals of which: | 456.7 | 420.8 | 477.8 | 580.6 | 805.6 |
| cattle | 337.8 | 306.8 | 341.1 | 439.1 | 522.0 |
| 2. Meat and meat preparations of which: | 1,522.8 | 1,595.4 | 1,890.3 | 1,953.4 | 2,003.4 |
| meat and edible meat offals,fresh, chilled or frozen | 1,186.4 | 1,184.2 | 1,455.3 | 1,498.3 | 1,440.3 |
| meat and edible meat offals prepared or preserved | 336.4 | 411.2 | 435.0 | 455.1 | 563.1 |
| 3. Dairy products and eggs of which: | 3,008.7 | 2,577.7 | 3,064.2 | 3,281.2 | 3,338.3 |
| milk and cream | 2,256.7 | 1,739.2 | 2,136.2 | 2,335.7 | 2,322.4 |
| butter,ghee,cheese and curd | 751.6 | 838.1 | 927.1 | 944.0 | 1,015.5 |
| 4. Fish,crustaceans,molluscs and preparation thereof of which: | 8,547.4 | 7,055.3 | 7,869.3 | 9,280.3 | 10,936.7 |
| fish - fresh,chilled and frozen | 7,619.0 | 6,185.7 | 6,885.2 | 8,248.6 | 9,679.8 |
| fish - dried,salted,smoked | 33.3 | 41.2 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 40.1 |
| fish,crustaceans and molluscs - prepared and otherwise preserved | 458.9 | 444.8 | 487.6 | 479.5 | 676.0 |

[^48]Table 8.4 (cont'd) - Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(c.i.f value in Rs million)

| Description of product | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5. Cereals and Cereal preparations <br> of which: | 5,145.5 | 4,610.4 | 4,778.8 | 4,920.2 | 5,435.1 |
| rice | 1,812.9 | 1,656.5 | 1,637.8 | 1,472.8 | 1,536.4 |
| maize | 844.2 | 592.0 | 736.5 | 911.3 | 997.5 |
| wheat flour | 244.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 279.7 | 30.5 |
| cereal preparations | 782.0 | 946.1 | 962.6 | 1,068.3 | 1,177.8 |
| 6. Vegetables and fruits <br> of which : | 2,005.4 | 2,263.3 | 2,570.8 | 2,515.0 | 2,529.7 |
| potatoes | 152.0 | 157.9 | 143.9 | 150.4 | 173.5 |
| pulses | 282.7 | 296.7 | 368.9 | 334.2 | 321.8 |
| fruits and nuts,fresh or dried | 633.6 | 681.2 | 726.9 | 727.0 | 771.2 |
| fruits preserved and fruit preparations | 136.4 | 145.5 | 170.8 | 174.4 | 183.0 |
| 7. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 623.0 | 708.0 | 763.7 | 1092.6 | 1,076.7 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional

Table 8.4 (cont'd) - Imports of agricultural and food products - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(c.i.f value in Rs million)

| Description of product | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactured thereof of which: | 564.7 | 678.7 | 839.5 | 822.3 | 876.6 |
| chocolate and food preparations containing cocoa | 346.5 | 410.3 | 466.0 | 481.6 | 486.8 |
| spices | 123.3 | 133.3 | 234.6 | 173.1 | 227.5 |
| 9. Feeding stuff for animals | 671.4 | 613.2 | 756.2 | 790.4 | 933.3 |
| 10. Miscellaneous food preparations | 1,194.7 | 1,379.0 | 1,429.6 | 1,557.6 | 1,640.0 |
| 11. Beverages and tobacco | 2,126.6 | 2,103.1 | 2,472.0 | 2,661.8 | 3,124.5 |
| of which: |  |  |  |  |  |
| non-alcoholic beverages n.e.s | 192.3 | 224.7 | 227.9 | 264.7 | 387.7 |
| alcoholic beverages | 732.4 | 653.6 | 772.3 | 764.4 | 760.8 |
| tobacco, manufactured | 1,201.9 | 1,224.8 | 1,471.8 | 1,632.7 | 1,977.0 |
| tobacco, unmanufactured | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12. Vegetable oils and fats | 1,618.5 | 1,401.2 | 1,250.4 | 1,945.0 | 1,796.3 |
| Total agricultural and food products | 27,485.4 | 25,406.1 | 28,162.6 | 31,400.4 | 34,496.2 |
| Total Imports | 132,165.0 | 118,444.0 | 134,882.0 | 147,815.2 | 160,982.3 |
| Total imports of agriculture and food products as a \% of total imports | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.4 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised
${ }^{2}$ Provisional

Table 8.5-Imports of selected items (Quantity) - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Tonnes)

| Items | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011{ }^{1}$ | $2012{ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Rice | 68,724 | 77,333 | 80,630 | 58,173 | 56,144 |
| 2. Maize | 90,455 | 81,538 | 94,617 | 92,777 | 93,367 |
| 3. Wheat Flour | 13,193 | 23 | 26 | 23,508 | 1,981 |
| 4. Pulses | 11,015 | 10,906 | 13,489 | 12,201 | 12,355 |
| 5. Fruits and nuts (fresh \& dried) | 21,445 | 21,404 | 20,737 | 20,409 | 22,744 |
| 6. Coffee | 587 | 643 | 499 | 572 | 581 |
| 7. Cocoa/Chocolate | 1,894 | 1,980 | 1,886 | 2,010 | 2,209 |
| 8. Vegetable oils \& fats | 38,204 | 43,212 | 34,284 | 41,610 | 40,007 |
| 9. Cattle ${ }^{3}$ (Live) | 11,691 | 10,012 | 10,188 | 11,166 | 13,519 |
| 10. Meat \& Edible meat offals (prepared or preserved) | 3,310 | 3,597 | 3,477 | 3,786 | 5,290 |
| 11. Meat \& Edible meat offals (fresh,chilled or frozen) | 12,410 | 11,013 | 11,436 | 11,142 | 11,043 |
| 12. Milk and cream | 18,514 | 17,477 | 17,841 | 18,260 | 19,456 |
| 13. Butter,ghee,cheese \& curd | 3,964 | 4,138 | 4,121 | 4,214 | 4,759 |
| 14. Fish,crustaceans \& molluscs (fresh,chilled and frozen) | 143,628 | 132,575 | 149,734 | 157,066 | 149,379 |
| 15. Fish,crustaceans \& molluscs (dried,salted and smoked) | 987 | 1,097 | 1,374 | 1,270 | 1,646 |
| 16. Fish,crustaceans \& molluscs (prepared or otherwise preserved) | 5,269 | 4,724 | 4,901 | 4,589 | 6,442 |

[^49]Table 8.6-Imports of major agricultural inputs - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Quantity in tonnes, c.i.f value in Rs '000)

| Commodities | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 |  | $2011{ }^{1}$ |  | $2012{ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Fertilizers | 46,677 | 935,188 | 57,169 | 832,223 | 46,282 | 585,719 | 54,356 | 816,263 | 52,739 | 834,898 |
| Insecticides | 645 | 116,259 | 837 | 149,014 | 948 | 156,290 | 904 | 141,314 | 843 | 142,528 |
| Fungicides | 210 | 40,534 | 207 | 47,562 | 229 | 52,630 | 257 | 45,604 | 196 | 39,447 |
| Weedkillers | 1,394 | 253,309 | 1,280 | 192,023 | 1,206 | 181,478 | 1,111 | 187,984 | 1,047 | 181,340 |

[^50]Table 8.7-Consumption ${ }^{1}$ of fertilisers (Product weight) - Republic of Mauritius, 2008-2012
(Tonnes)

| Year | Product weight |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2008 | 38,476 |
| 2009 | 39,592 |
| 2010 | 36,002 |
| $2011^{2}$ | 43,338 |
| 2012 | 38,883 |

${ }^{1}$ excludes changes in stock
${ }^{2}$ Revised


Table 8.8 - Average price of fertilizers - Republic of Mauritius, 2011-2012
(Rupees/tonne)

| Fertilizers | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Straight fertilizers |  |  |
| Mono-Ammonium-Phosphate (Granular) | 29,080 | 27,120 |
| Urea (Granular) | 19,140 | 24,310 |
| Muriate of Potash (Granular) | 25,700 | 24,450 |
| Di-Ammonium Phosphate (Granular) | 29,080 | 27,120 |
| Other : Specify |  |  |
| 13-13-20-2 + 8\% S complex (Granular) | 23,495 | 23,750 |
| Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (Granular) | 20,600 | 20,600 |
| Ammonium Sulphate (Granular) | 11,575 | 11,575 |
| Urea- based blends fertilizers |  |  |
| 23-0-30 | 22,220 | 24,805 |
| 20-8-28 | 23,320 | 25,285 |
| 16-22-22 | 25,240 | 26,125 |
| 28-0-24 | 21,760 | 24,795 |
| 19-20-20 | 24,920 | 25,995 |
| 16-16-23+2.5 MgO | 23,920 | 24,895 |
| 30-11-11 | 22,900 | 25,145 |
| 23-8-23 | 22,800 | 25,115 |
| 22.5-7.5-7.5 | 18,820 | 20,410 |
| 27-0-0 | 16,340 | 18,420 |
| 17-8-26 | 21,500 | 23,615 |
| 13-30-18 | 26,180 | 26,290 |
| Other : Specify |  |  |
| 18-0-27 | 20,320 | 22,370 |
| 17-08-25 | NA | 23,615 |
| 13-29-17 | 25,940 | 25,940 |
| 22-7-7 | 18,820 | 20,410 |
| NPK Formulations |  |  |
| 14-20-20 | 25,240 | 25,240 |
| 16-0-25 | 22,280 | 22,650 |
| 19-0-19 | 21,740 | 22,225 |
| Can 27-0-0 | 20,600 | 20,600 |
| Other : Specify |  |  |
| 13-13-20+2 MgO | 22,983 | 23,205 |
| 21-0-21 | 24,025 | 24,025 |
| 18-0-27 | 22,940 | 23,875 |
| 17-8-20 | 23,240 | 23,525 |
| 13-28-15 | 25,240 | 25,295 |
| 16-23-14 | 25,060 | 25,395 |
| 15-5-18 | 19,200 | 21,755 |
| 17-2-23 | 22,000 | 22,720 |
| 15-10-10 | 19,460 | 20,715 |



Table 8.9- Monthly average rainfall by region - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(Millimetres)

|  | North |  | South |  | East |  | West |  | Centre |  | All sugar zones |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal |
| January | 63.0 | - 129.4 | 74.2 | - 176.9 | 118.7 | - 173.0 | 59.6 | - 101.3 | 63.7 | -272.6 | 80.3 | - 169.0 |
| February | 104.5 | -139.7 | 246.7 | -89.1 | 216.6 | - 159.1 | 108.1 | -97.0 | 222.0 | - 178.2 | 191.3 | -123.7 |
| March | 263.2 | + 100.5 | 368.8 | + 106.4 | 368.7 | +97.8 | 168.2 | + 57.5 | 353.2 | + 112.6 | 325.7 | + 119.4 |
| April | 135.9 | -22.6 | 250.3 | -4.3 | 268.2 | -6.4 | 88.0 | -2.3 | 215.8 | +6.3 | 210.6 | + 11.6 |
| May | 91.1 | -9.6 | 170.8 | -21.6 | 220.2 | + 21.3 | 65.6 | + 25.0 | 162.8 | + 37.8 | 154.7 | + 22.5 |
| June | 39.3 | -33.3 | 68.9 | -66.0 | 106.7 | - 30.1 | 4.1 | -21.2 | 72.4 | -22.2 | 66.4 | -26.7 |
| July | 54.5 | - 15.5 | 126.1 | - 18.1 | 12.5 | -8.4 | 6.8 | - 11.4 | 67.1 | - 37.4 | 92.7 | -1.6 |
| August | 44.2 | -23.9 | 79.4 | -60.7 | 122.1 | -9.9 | 5.8 | - 12.5 | 60.2 | - 52.3 | 73.6 | -20.8 |
| September | 16.6 | -24.5 | 67.2 | -22.8 | 54.8 | - 36.3 | 4.8 | -7.5 | 53.0 | - 15.9 | 45.4 | - 15.9 |
| October | 15.0 | -23.0 | 53.1 | - 51.5 | 36.8 | -47.6 | 8.4 | -9.1 | 47.9 | - 11.4 | 35.7 | -25.5 |
| November | 31.9 | - 15.1 | 88.7 | - 14.6 | 71.2 | -28.5 | 50.0 | + 23.8 | 51.8 | - 16.0 | 63.5 | -5.6 |
| December | 73.6 | -59.6 | 134.1 | -85.7 | 159.0 | - 72.8 | 40.4 | - 72.2 | 62.2 | -143.0 | 110.4 | - 70.8 |

[^51]Table 8.10 - Monthly average minimum temperature by region - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(Degrees Celcius)

| Region | North |  | South |  | East |  | West |  | Centre |  | All sugar zones |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference <br> from normal |
| January | 21.3 | -0.6 | 23.5 | + 0.5 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 22.3 | + 0.2 | 20.6 | + 0.2 | 21.9 | 0.0 |
| February | 22.9 | + 0.7 | 24.4 | + 1.2 | 23.1 | + 0.8 | 24.0 | + 1.3 | 21.4 | + 0.7 | 23.2 | + 0.9 |
| March | 22.2 | + 0.3 | 24.0 | + 1.0 | 22.7 | + 0.5 | 22.8 | + 0.3 | 20.8 | + 0.2 | 22.5 | + 0.5 |
| April | 22.2 | + 1.4 | 23.7 | + 1.8 | 22.4 | + 1.3 | 22.5 | + 1.1 | 20.8 | + 1.2 | 22.3 | + 1.4 |
| May | 19.8 | + 1.2 | 21.6 | + 1.4 | 20.2 | + 0.9 | 20.3 | + 0.8 | 18.6 | + 0.9 | 20.1 | + 1.0 |
| June | 17.7 | + 1.1 | 19.9 | + 1.2 | 18.2 | + 0.3 | 18.2 | + 0.4 | 16.8 | + 0.7 | 18.2 | + 0.8 |
| July | 16.9 | + 0.9 | 19.9 | + 1.8 | 17.8 | + 0.5 | 17.6 | + 0.6 | 16.6 | + 1.3 | 17.8 | + 1.0 |
| August | 17.3 | + 1.1 | 19.9 | + 2.0 | 18.2 | + 1.2 | 17.4 | + 0.5 | 16.4 | + 1.2 | 17.8 | + 1.2 |
| September | 17.7 | + 1.2 | 19.6 | + 1.6 | 18.0 | + 1.0 | 18.0 | + 0.5 | 16.4 | + 1.0 | 18.0 | + 1.1 |
| October | 18.7 | + 0.8 | 20.8 | + 1.7 | 19.1 | + 1.2 | 19.5 | + 0.9 | 17.5 | + 1.0 | 19.1 | + 1.1 |
| November | 20.4 | + 1.3 | 22.1 | + 1.7 | 20.5 | + 1.1 | 21.3 | + 1.3 | 19.2 | + 1.5 | 20.7 | + 1.4 |
| December | 22.5 | + 1.5 | 24.1 | + 2.3 | 22.7 | + 1.8 | 23.3 | + 1.8 | 21.2 | + 1.8 | 22.7 | + 1.8 |

[^52]Table 8.11 - Monthly average maximum temperature by region - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(Degrees Celcius)

|  | North |  | South |  | East |  | West |  | Centre |  | All sugar zones |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal | Mean <br> Amount | Difference from normal |
| January | 31.5 | + 0.4 | 30.1 | + 0.3 | 29.1 | + 0.3 | 31.7 | + 1.2 | 27.9 | + 0.2 | 30.1 | + 0.5 |
| February | 32.2 | + 1.5 | 31.1 | + 1.5 | 29.6 | + 0.8 | 31.9 | + 1.6 | 28.5 | + 1.0 | 30.7 | + 1.3 |
| March | 30.8 | + 0.1 | 29.6 | + 0.3 | 28.5 | -0.2 | 31.3 | + 0.9 | 27.2 | -0.2 | 29.5 | + 0.2 |
| April | 29.6 | -0.1 | 29.0 | + 0.7 | 27.9 | + 0.2 | 30.6 | + 0.6 | 26.7 | + 0.5 | 28.6 | + 0.4 |
| May | 27.4 | -0.9 | 27.0 | + 0.2 | 25.9 | -0.4 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 24.7 | -0.1 | 26.6 | -0.2 |
| June | 26.1 | -0.4 | 25.9 | + 0.8 | 24.6 | 0.0 | 26.2 | -0.3 | 22.8 | -0.2 | 25.1 | 0.0 |
| July | 25.6 | -0.1 | 25.2 | + 0.9 | 24.2 | + 0.5 | 26.7 | + 0.9 | 22.5 | + 0.6 | 24.8 | + 0.6 |
| August | 25.9 | 0.0 | 24.9 | + 0.7 | 23.9 | + 0.1 | 27.0 | + 1.1 | 22.4 | + 0.6 | 24.8 | + 0.5 |
| September | 27.4 | + 0.5 | 25.6 | + 0.5 | 24.5 | + 0.2 | 27.7 | + 1.1 | 23.0 | + 0.2 | 25.6 | + 0.5 |
| October | 29.7 | + 1.3 | 27.0 | + 0.7 | 26.0 | + 0.6 | 28.8 | + 0.9 | 24.5 | + 0.4 | 27.2 | + 0.8 |
| November | 31.3 | + 1.2 | 28.5 | + 0.5 | 28.1 | + 1.1 | 29.8 | + 0.7 | 26.7 | + 0.8 | 28.9 | + 0.9 |
| December | 31.4 | + 0.6 | 29.9 | + 0.7 | 29.3 | + 1.0 | 31.2 | + 1.4 | 27.7 | + 0.6 | 29.9 | + 0.9 |

[^53]Figure 19 - Monthly average minimum temperature - Island of Mauritius, 2012
(degrees Celcius)
(difference from normal, whole Island)


Figure 20 - Monthly average maximum temperature - Island of Mauritius, 2012 (degrees Celcius)
(difference from normal, whole Island)


## Glossary

Virgin crop: The first crop, from newly planted cane.
Ratoon crop: Cane crop grown from the stools of old cane, instead of from freshly planted cane seedlings.

Grande saison: A cane planting crop cycle with harvest in September to November, and replanting in March. The first crop is harvested after 16-17 months in the following year.

Petite saison: A cane planting crop cycle in which cane is harvested early (June - August) and the land is replanted immediately. The first crop is harvested after 12 months the following year.

Polarisation: Degree of polarisation of sugar, which indicates its purity
Interline: Growing of non-cane crops between cane furrows
Molasses: Final residue remaining after centrifuges and crystallization
Cess: A levy on sugar produced per crop year
Flue-cured: Tobacco leaves which are cured in barns using heat at a temperature of about $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Live weight: The weight taken immediately before slaughter
Carcass weight: Weight of the carcass after removal of the following parts (hide or skin, head, fore feet, hind feet, large blood vessels, offal and tail)

Wet weight: The actual ex-water weight of the catch at the time of capture for primary fish.
Per capita consumption (per caput): The per caput figure of each commodity is obtained by dividing the figure for food available for human consumption by the total population partaking of it during the reference period.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised estimates
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{3}$ Covers mining \& quarrying, manufacturing and electricity \& water
    ${ }^{4}$ Includes construction

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{3}$ Comprises abattoir slaughter only
    ${ }^{4}$ Fresh weight equivalent

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ establishments with 10 or more employees
    ${ }^{2}$ revised
    ${ }^{3}$ provisional

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes gross output of sugar cane cultivation
    ${ }^{2}$ Energy produced by firm Independent Power Producers (IPP)
    ${ }^{3}$ Transport costs of sugar estates with factories only

[^9]:    Source : Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture and Statistics Mauritius

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised $\quad{ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ cultivating 10 hectares or more
    ${ }^{2}$ Revised
    ${ }^{3}$ Provisional

[^12]:    Source: Tea Board

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^14]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes interline plantations.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.
    ${ }^{3}$ Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.
    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes interline plantations.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes bittergourd, calabash, chouchou, cucumber, gourgette, patole, pipengaille, pumpkin, squash and voehm.
    ${ }^{3}$ Includes beet, broccoli, carrot, echalotte, eddoes, ladies finger, leek, lettuce, manioc, petsai, sweet pepper and sweet potato.
    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^17]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^18]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^19]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^20]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^21]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^22]:    Source: AREU and Statistics Mauritius

[^23]:    Source: Agricultural Research \& Extension Unit (AREU)

[^24]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{3}$ includes fish caught for the canning industry
    Source: Ministry of Fisheries

[^25]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^26]:    Note : As from 2002, data include Freeport transactions
    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^27]:    ${ }^{1}$ imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds
    ${ }^{2}$ includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

[^28]:    ${ }^{1}$ brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.
    ${ }^{2}$ includes glucose, lactose, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ consists mainly of confectioneries
    ${ }^{4}$ consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

[^29]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes green and dried coconuts $\quad{ }^{2}$ includes soyabeans, mustard seeds etc.
    ${ }^{3}$ includes estimates in kitchen gardens
    ${ }^{4}$ includes green beans, beets, bittergourd, broccoli, calabash, chouchou, green onions, green peas, leek, ladies finger, patole, petsai, pipengaille, pumpkins, squash, sweet pepper, voehm

[^30]:    ${ }^{2}$ no estimate of local fruits production and consumption is available

[^31]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cumin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc
    ${ }^{2}$ includes cider, perry, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc

[^32]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes hard, semi soft and soft cheese

[^33]:    ${ }^{1}$ mainly used for feeding pets
    ${ }^{2}$ imported mainly for the manufacture of animal feeds
    ${ }^{3}$ includes prepared breakfast foods, macaroni and spaghetti, bakery products and other

[^34]:    ${ }^{1}$ brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.
    ${ }^{2}$ includes glucose, lactose, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ consists mainly of confectioneries
    ${ }^{4}$ consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

[^35]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc

[^36]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cumin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc
    ${ }^{2}$ includes cider, perry, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc
    ${ }^{4}$ Number of heads slaughtered including imported live animals
    Note: The number of imported cattle slaughtered locally in 2011 was 7,463

[^37]:    ${ }^{1}$ brown sugar and white sugar combined; includes sugars used in the manufacture of soft drinks, juices, biscuits, confectioneries, etc.
    ${ }^{2}$ includes glucose, lactose, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ consists mainly of confectioneries
    ${ }^{4}$ consists of almonds, chestnuts, pistachios, hazelnuts, walnuts, brazil nuts, cashew nuts and other tree nuts

[^38]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes green and dried coconuts
    ${ }^{2}$ includes soyabeans, mustard seeds, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ includes estimates in kitchen gardens

[^39]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes beans, cucumbers, olive, peas, mixed vegetables, etc

[^40]:    ${ }^{1}$ includes aniseed, cardamon, cinnamon, cloves, coriander seeds, cumin seeds, nutmeg, pepper, turmeric, vanilla, etc
    ${ }^{2}$ includes cider, perry, etc
    ${ }^{3}$ includes whiskies, liqueurs, cognac, etc $\quad{ }^{4}$ Number of heads slaughtered including imported live animals
    Note: The number of imported cattle slaughtered locally in 2012 was 7,208

[^41]:    ${ }^{1}$ The indices are computed based on the method of variable baskets with fixed monthly weights in the base year.

[^42]:    The indices are computed based on the method of variable baskets with fixed monthly weights in the base year.

[^43]:    Using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices
    ${ }^{2}$ The indices are computed based on the method of variable baskets with fixed monthly weights in the base year.

[^44]:    ${ }^{1}$ Using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices

[^45]:    

[^46]:    ${ }^{2}$ Using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices

[^47]:    Source: Stocktaking and Stakeholders Consultation Exercise on Climate Change Activities Report, May 2006, Mauritius Meteorological Services

[^48]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^49]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional
    ${ }^{3}$ Number of heads

[^50]:    ${ }^{1}$ Revised
    ${ }^{2}$ Provisional

[^51]:    Source: Meteorological Services

[^52]:    Source: Meteorological Services

[^53]:    Source: Meteorological Services

